

# Fighting Fiber with More Fiber

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Thursday, May 20, 2021

11:00 am –12:00 pm ET (8:00 am –9:00 am PT)

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Light  
Reading

# Today's Speakers



**Alan Breznick**  
Cable/Video Practice Leader  
Light Reading



**Steve Harris**  
Executive Director  
Technical Sales, Learning  
& Development  
SCTE



**Vijay Raman**  
Vice President  
Product Management  
Vecima



**Jason Morris**  
Marketing Manager  
Corning Optical  
Communication



**Douglas Clague**  
Solutions Marketing  
Manager  
VIAVI Solutions

# Agenda

- **Light Reading**—Fiber Study Highlights
- **Vecima**—The Cable Conundrum – Capacity and Coverage
- **Corning**—WDM – The Move to 10G and Beyond
- **VIAMI** –Overcoming DWDM Challenges
- **SCTE**—Training, Standards & Certifications
- **Audience Q&A**

# LR/SCTE Fiber Outlook Study Overview

## Overall Highlights

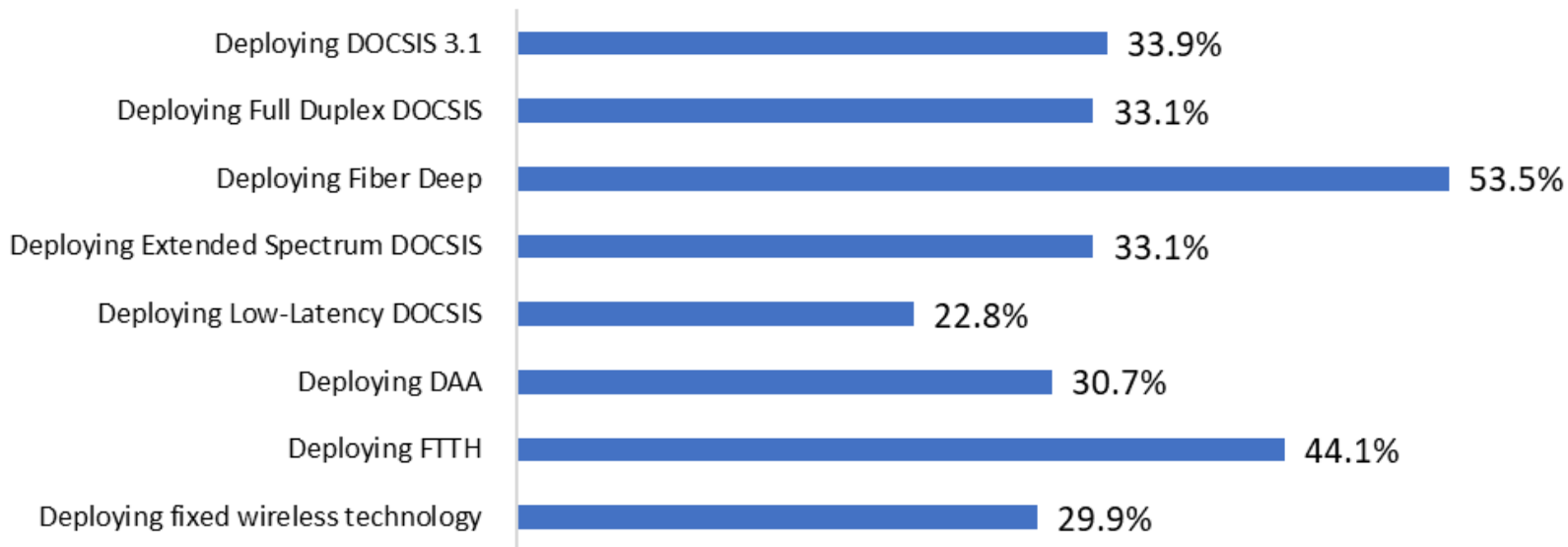
# SCTE Cable Fiber Outlook Survey Highlights

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- More than one-half of survey respondents (nearly 54%) said their company plans to deploy fiber deep networks over the next five years, eliminating all, or nearly all, of the signal amplifiers in their HFC plant
- At the same time, over two-fifths of survey participants (44%) said their company intends to build FTTH networks over the next five years
- Close to one-half (45%) of respondents rated a lack of “capacity for higher upstream demand” as the biggest network upgrade challenge that operators face because of COVID-19
- Nearly two-fifths of respondents (38%) identified a “lack of available fiber” and almost as many (36%) named an “inability to install new fiber lines as fast” as they would like

# Types of HFC Network Upgrades Planned

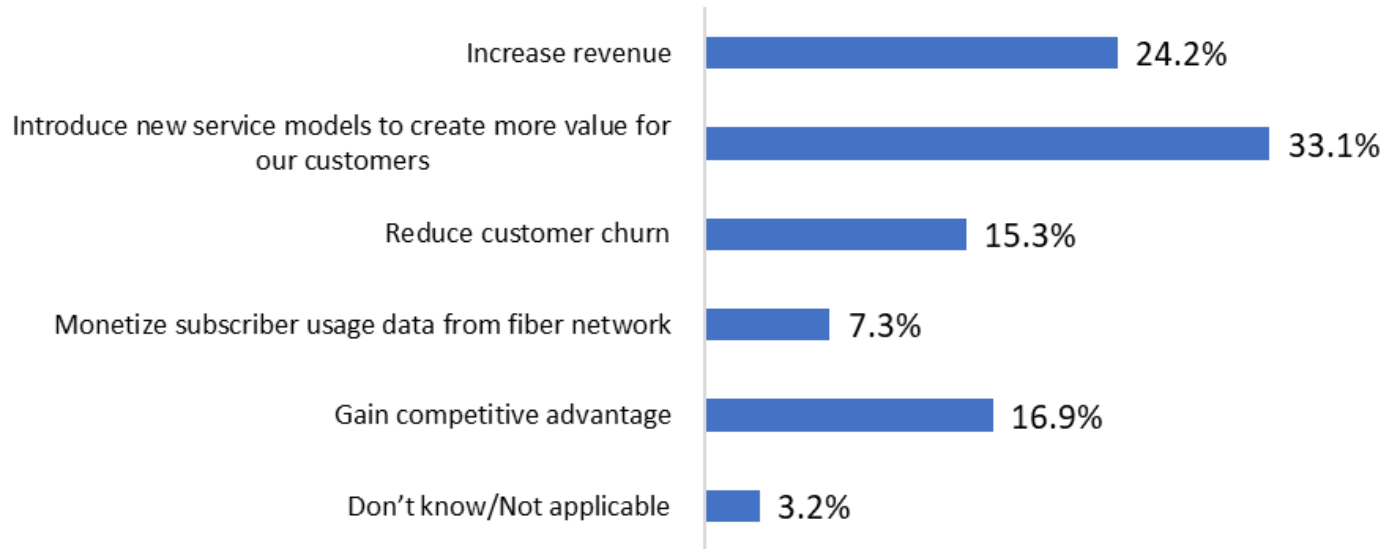
Which types of network upgrades does your company plan to carry out over the next five years (by fall 2025)? (Select all that apply) (N=357)



Source: Heavy Reading

# Greatest Motivation for Deploying Fiber

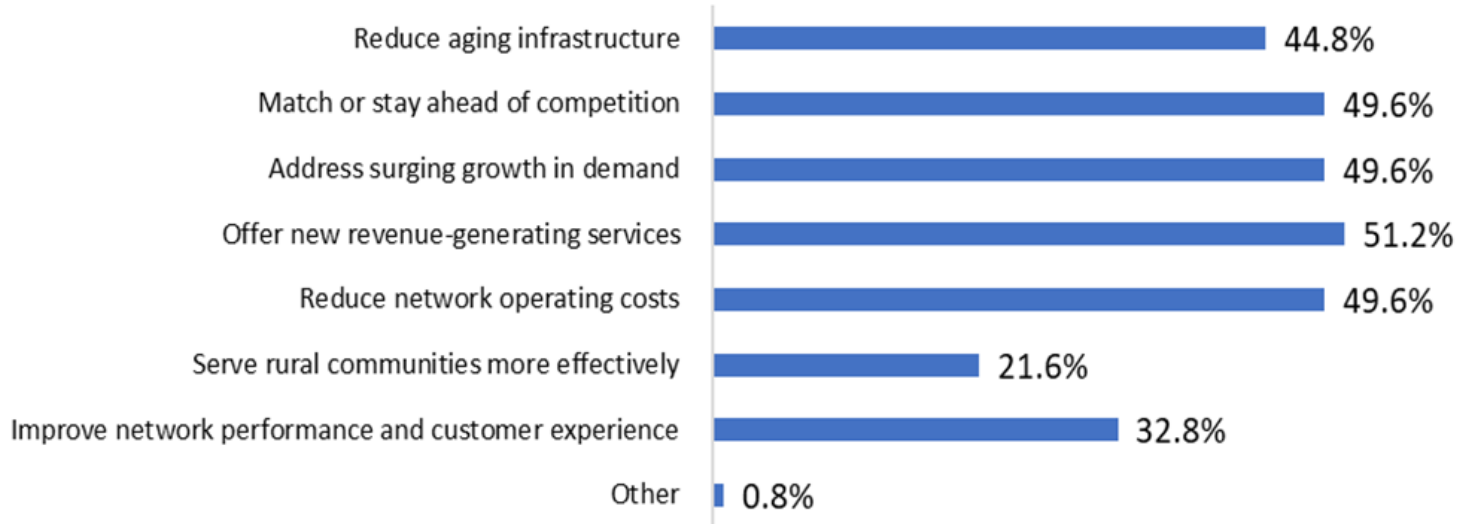
What is your company's greatest motivation for deploying fiber? (N=124)



Source: Heavy Reading

# Biggest Fiber Drivers

Please select the top three drivers for your company to install more FTTH lines rather than HFC? (N=375)

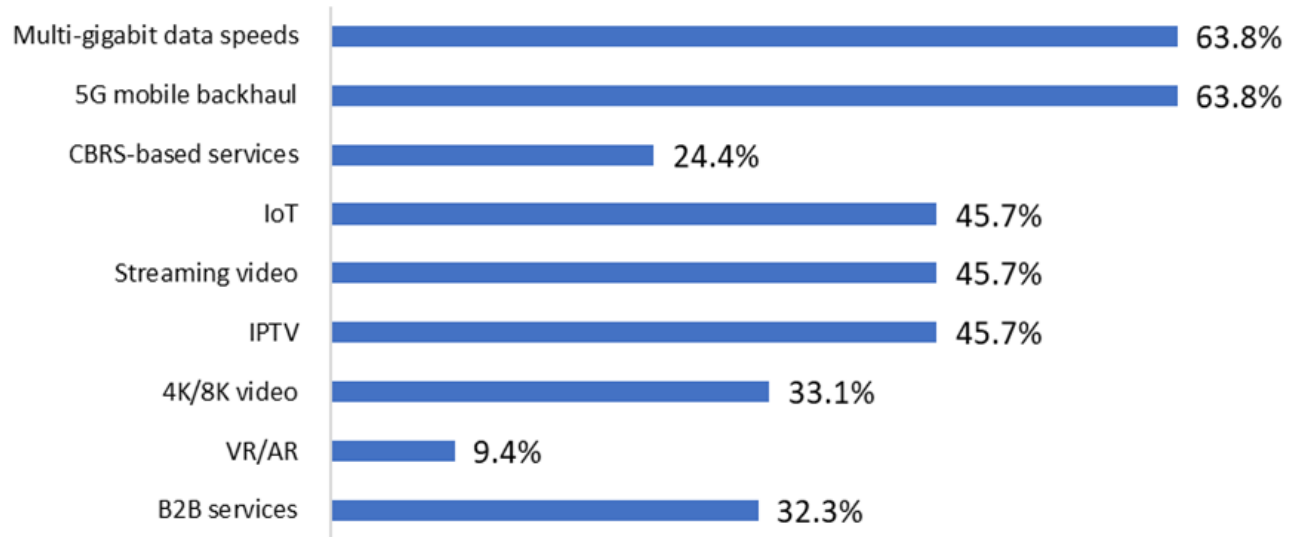


Source: Heavy Reading



# Biggest New Fiber-Enabled Services

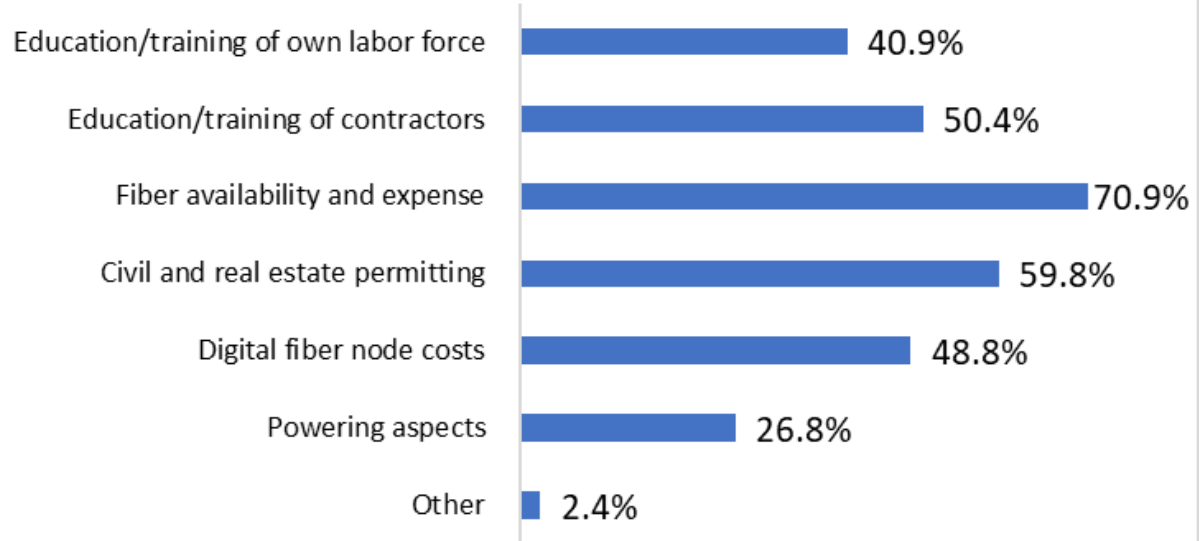
Which new services is your company looking to deliver over a FTTH architecture? (Select all that apply) (N=462)



Source: Heavy Reading

# Top Three Network Challenges Faced with Fiber

Please select the top three network challenges that your company faces in installing more FTTH lines? (N=381)



Source: Heavy Reading

# Vijay Raman

Vice President  
Product Management  
Vecima



Trusted by Operators for 33 Years

# Fighting Fiber with Fiber

May 20<sup>th</sup> 2021

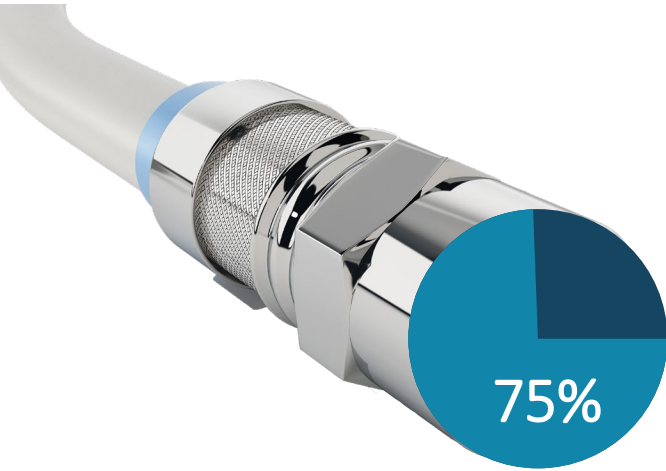
# Cable MSO Wish List

- 01 | Explosive Subscriber Capacity Needs
- 02 | Increased Service Velocity
- 03 | Higher Fidelity HFC with Fiber Deep
- 04 | Faster QAM To IP Video Transition
- 05 | Greater Head End Density
- 06 | Integrated Operations Systems
- 07 | Reduced Cost To Deploy New Svcs

Fighting & WINNING with Fiber vs. Fiber!

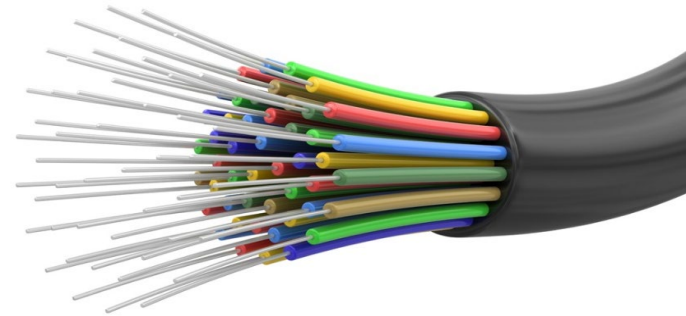
# The Cable Conundrum – Capacity and Coverage

Coax has vast coverage, but has capacity limits



Fiber brings capacity, but lacks coverage and is expensive

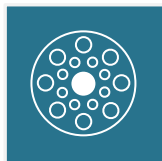
25%



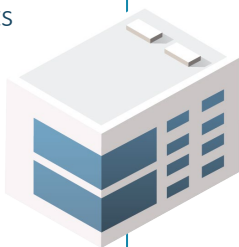
# What options do MSOs have for their access network?



**Coax** has vast coverage, but some capacity limits



**Fiber** brings capacity, but lacks ubiquitous coverage and can be expensive



## “Status Quo”

- Business as usual HFC capacity expansion with node splits, DOCSIS 3.1, spectrum reallocation
- Space, power, and distance limitations plus operational cost and complexity are blockers

Analog Fiber

Coax



## Distributed Access Architecture

- Simplify the network by pushing certain cable functions to the node and virtualizing the headend
- Network expansion (fiber deep, node splits, DOCSIS 3.1/4.0) without cost, space, power, & distance bottlenecks
- Stepping stone to FTTP

All-IP Fiber

Coax



## FTTP

- Fiber to the home or business: EPON, GPON, or P2P
- The ideal solution: unlimited capacity and future-proof – but slowed by required investment

FTThome/FTTbusiness



# FTTP Competitive Advantage



**Faster**



**Better**

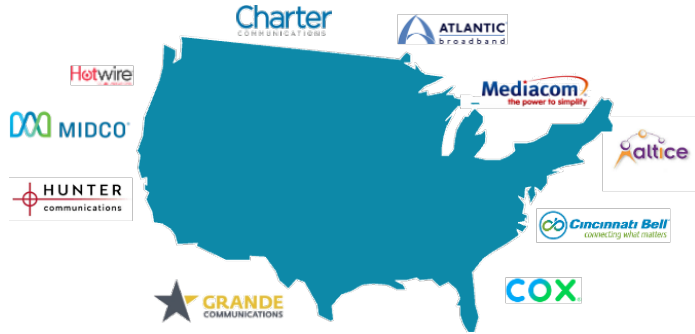
- Cost of Deploying New Subscribers
- Training
- Back Office Integration

- Gigabit Speeds
- CableLabs DPoE/EPON
- Leverage IP Video
- Massive Upstream Capacity
- Reduced OPEX
- Better E2E Interoperability



# Rural Digital Opportunity Fund

## Rural Digital Opportunity Fund



### \$20.4B USD to:

- Buildout rural fiber over 10 years
- Many Vecima customers have received funding
- Vecima Tier 1 operator initiating huge fiber build
- Incremental to existing FTTP opportunity

## American Jobs Plan



### \$100B USD to:

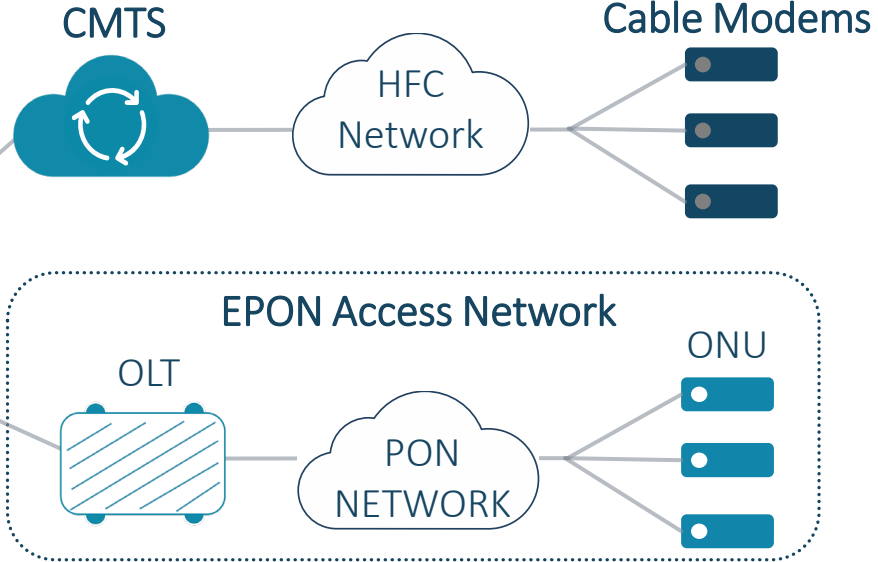
- Build high-speed broadband infrastructure to reach 100% coverage
- Promote transparency and competition
- Reduce the cost of broadband internet service and promote more widespread adoption

# DOCSIS Provisioning of EPON - DPoE



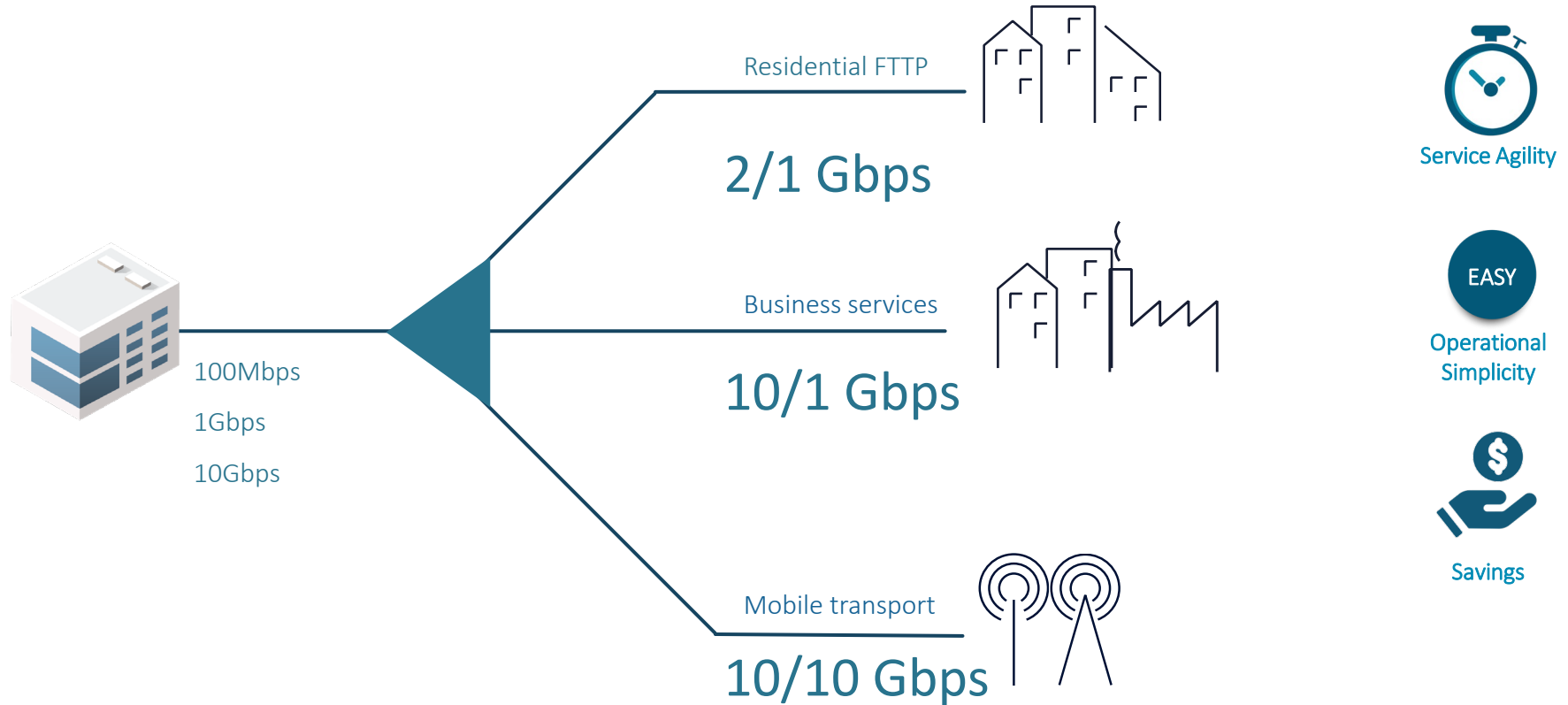
DOCSIS OSS  
Servers

- DNS
- DHCP
- SNMP
- TFTP
- SYSLOG
- IPDR

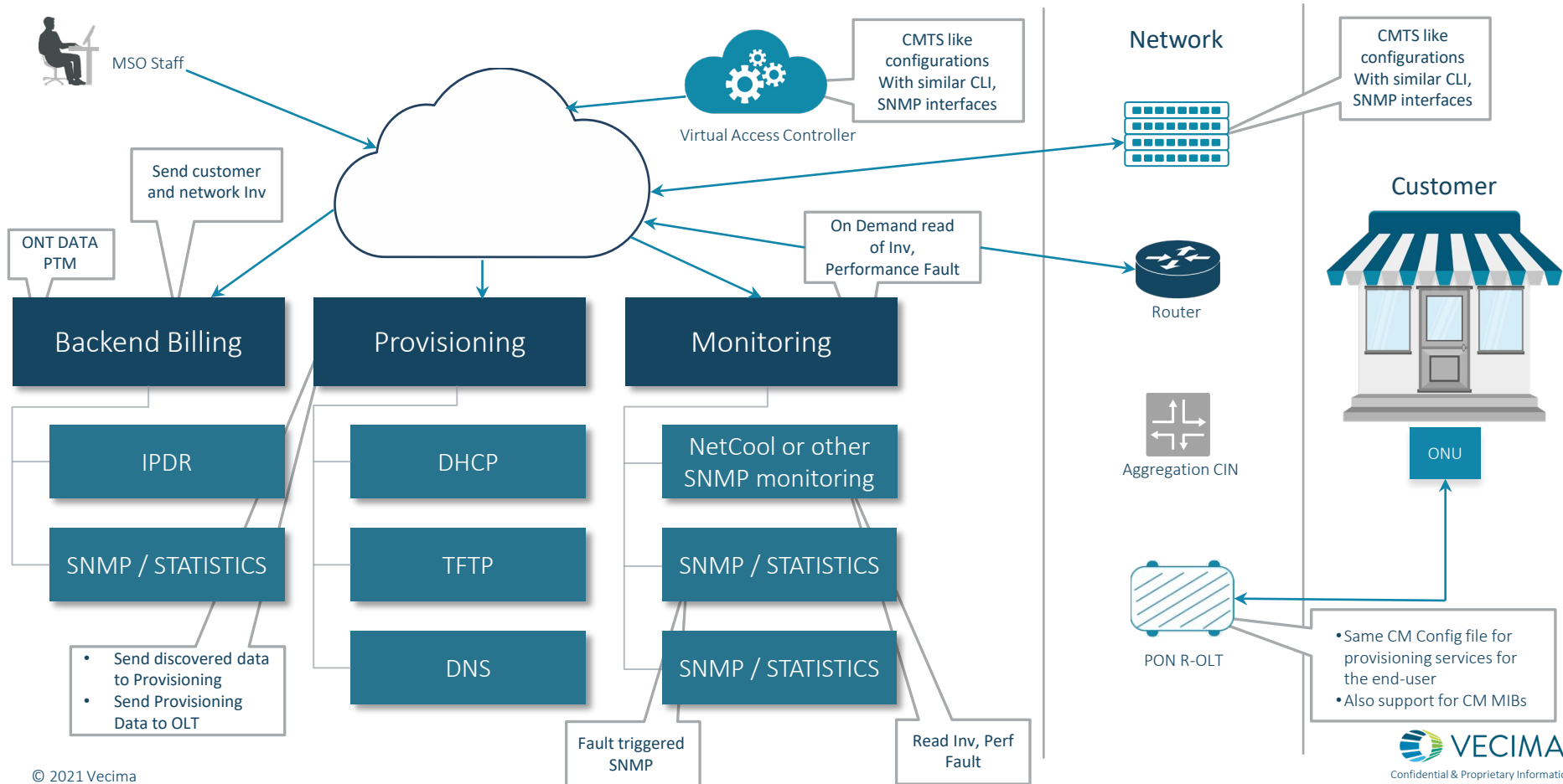


PON system look like DOCSIS with ONU as “virtual cable modems”

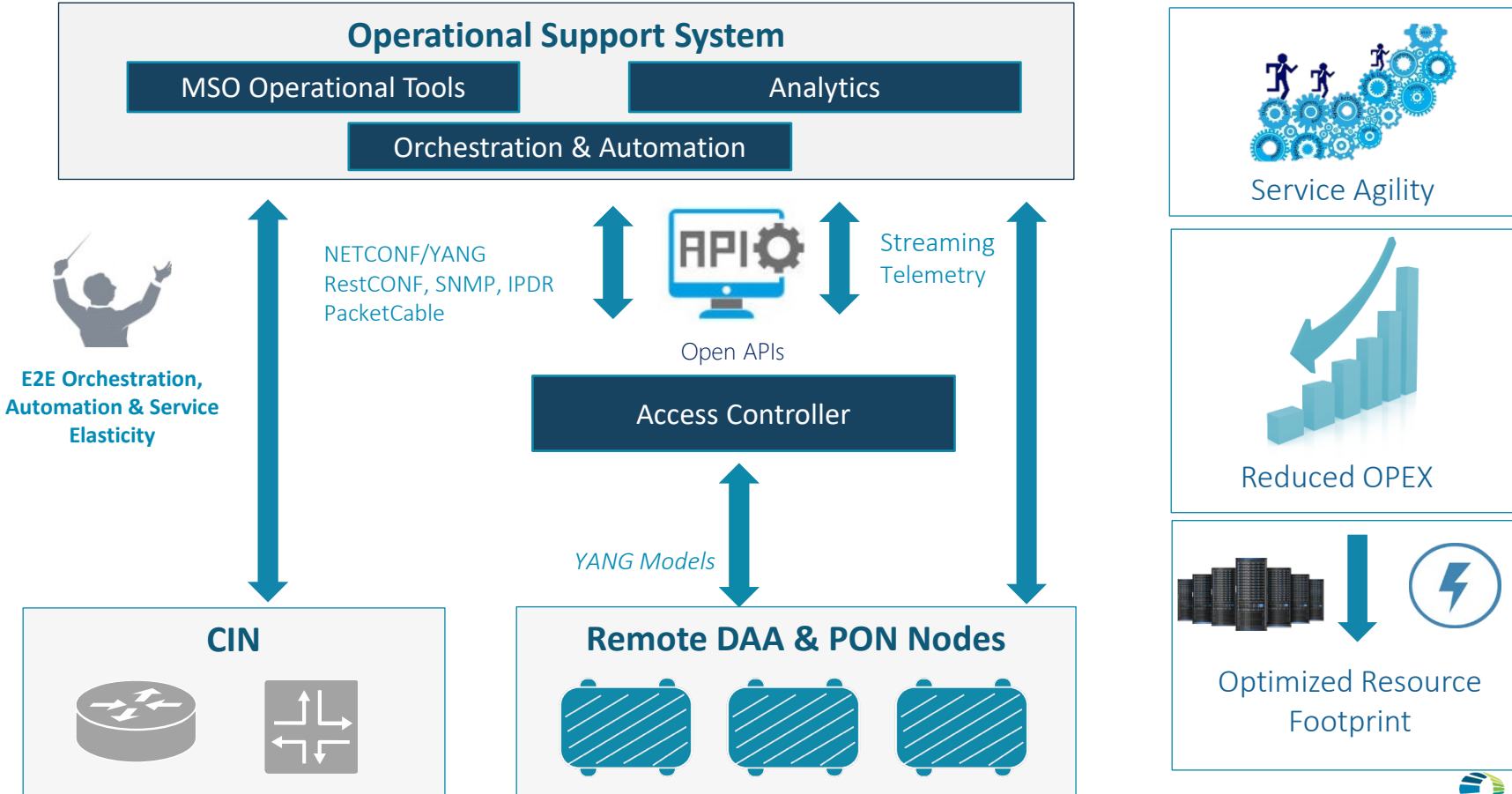
# 10G EPON Connect Everyone and Everything FASTER



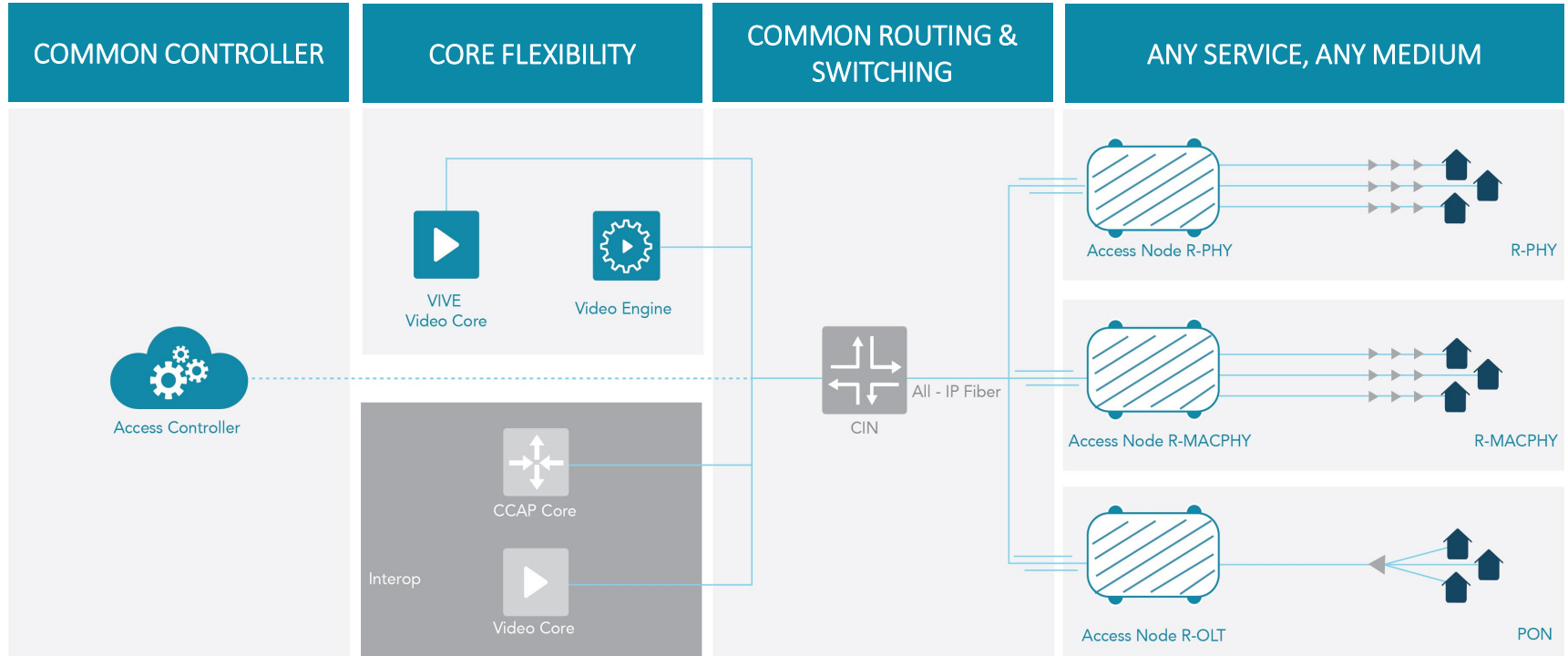
# DPoE Management & Provisioning with Virtualization



# DAA + PON Management Plane Future Automation Options



# Unified Cable Access: R-PHY, R-MACPHY and PON together



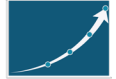
# SUMMARY

## Keys to Fighting & Winning with Fiber vs Fiber

- Introduce FTTP faster and easier with L2 PON solution leveraging CableLabs DPoE
- Migration to All IP Video Services
- Unified Access – DAA with Fiber Deep plus PON Solution for Competitive Advantage



Competitive Advantage



Faster time to revenue



Innovative, future-proof technology



Leadership with network coverage

[www.vecima.com](http://www.vecima.com)

# Jason Morris

## Marketing Manager

### Corning Optical Communication







CORNING

# Fighting Fiber with More Fiber

Jason Morris

May 20, 2021

Productivity & Innovation

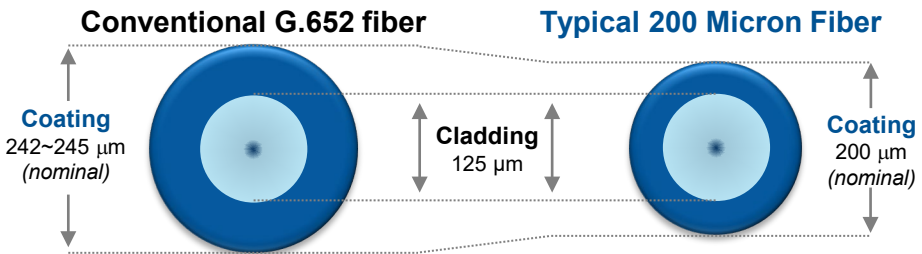


# Fighting Fiber with More Fiber – Increased Productivity



# Fighting Fiber with More Fiber – Fiber Innovation

OPTICAL FIBER



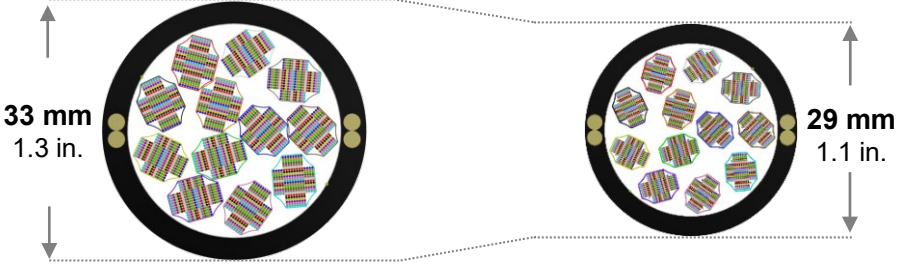
- 125 μm glass cladding diameter maintained for splicing purposes
- 200 μm coating diameter for further cable miniaturization
- 30% reduction in cross-sectional area

1,728 FIBERS



- SMF-28 Ultra 200 fiber enables:**
- 15% reduction in cable outer diameter
  - 40% increase in fiber density

3,456 FIBERS

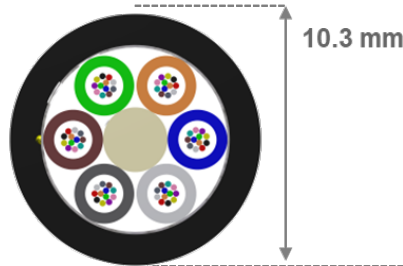


- SMF-28 Ultra 200 fiber enables:**
- 12% reduction in cable outer diameter
  - 29% increase in fiber density

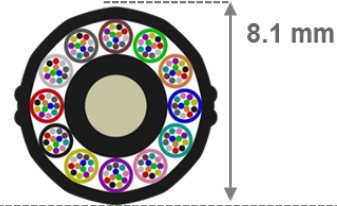
# Fighting Fiber with More Fiber – Cable Innovation

Attribute	Loose Tube (LT) Cable 72F	MiniXtend® Cable 144F	MiniXtend® HD Cable 288F
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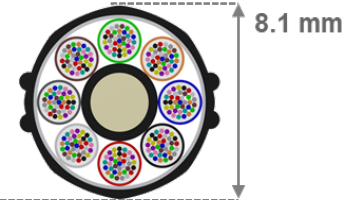
Per-Cable  
Fiber Density



72 FIBRES

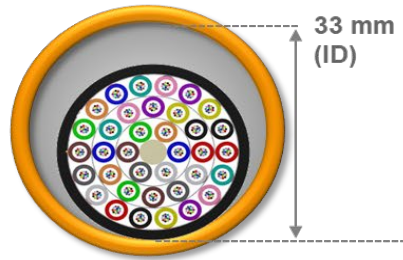


2x MORE FIBRES



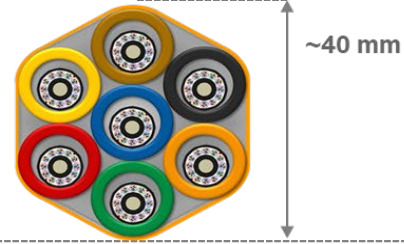
4x MORE FIBRES

Per-Duct  
Fiber Density



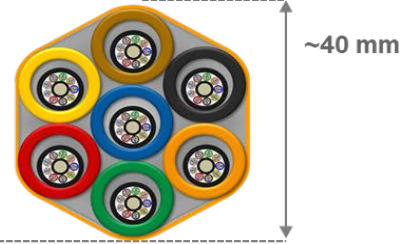
432 FIBRES  
(maximum LT fibre count)

7 x 144 = 1,008 F



2.3x MORE FIBRES

7 x 288 = 2,016 F

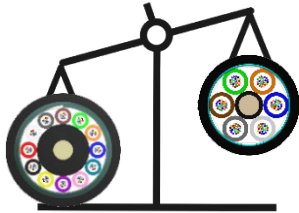


4.6x MORE FIBRES

# Fighting Fiber with More Fiber – Smaller, Denser, Faster, Easier

## Smaller

Lighter cables reduce load on poles  
**Up to 50% lower weight**



## Denser

Reduced OD enables more fiber per duct  
**2-4x density improvement**



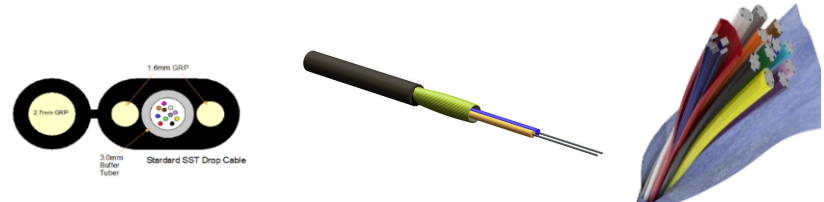
## Faster

FastAccess Technology speeds up cable access  
**Up to 70% faster**



## Easier

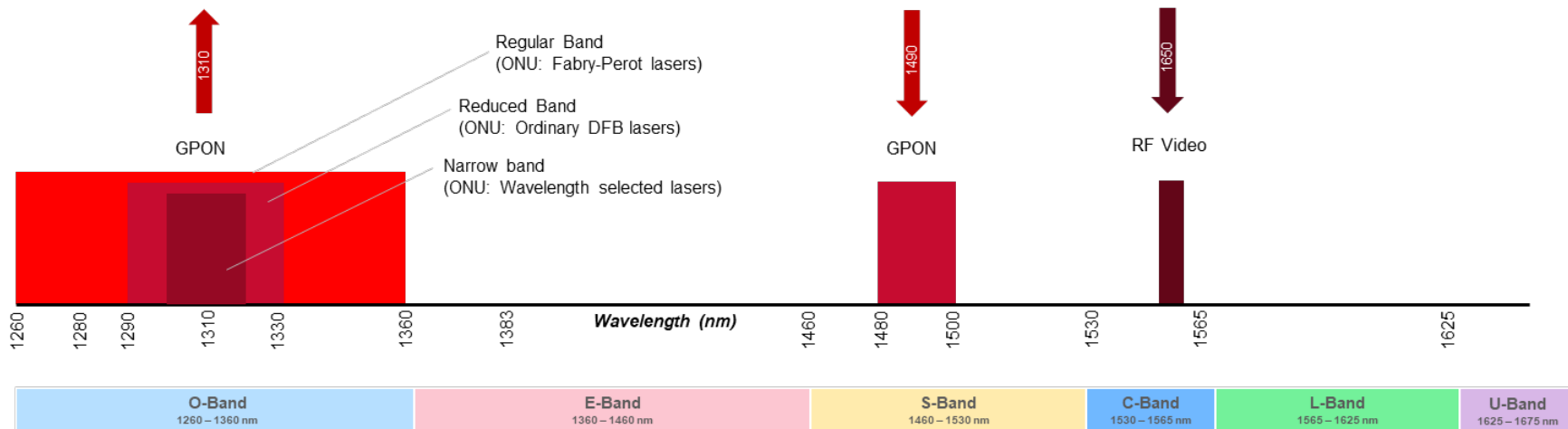
Gel-Free, Routable, I/O Drop and Self-Support cables  
**Better handling and installation**



# Wave Division Multiplexing

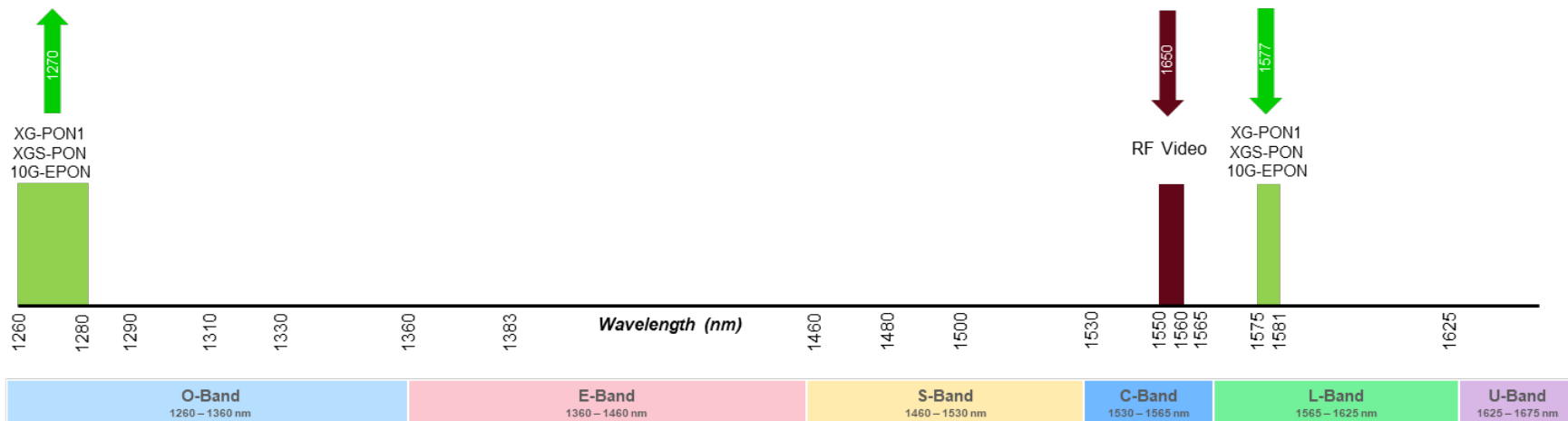


# WDM – The Move to 10G and Beyond

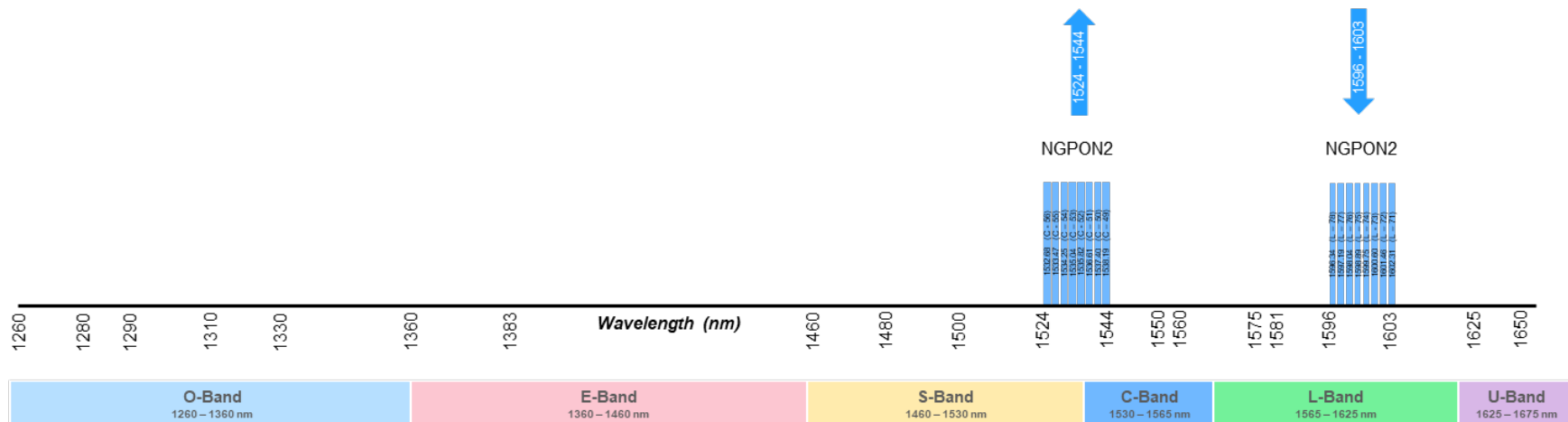




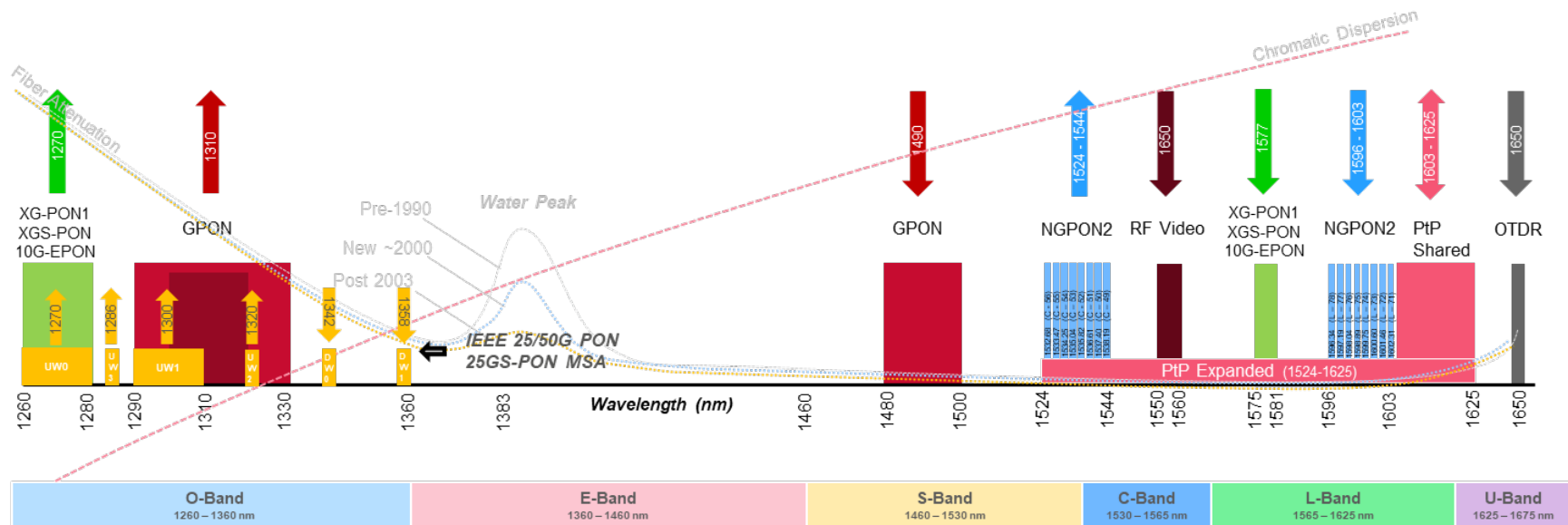
# WDM – The Move to 10G and Beyond



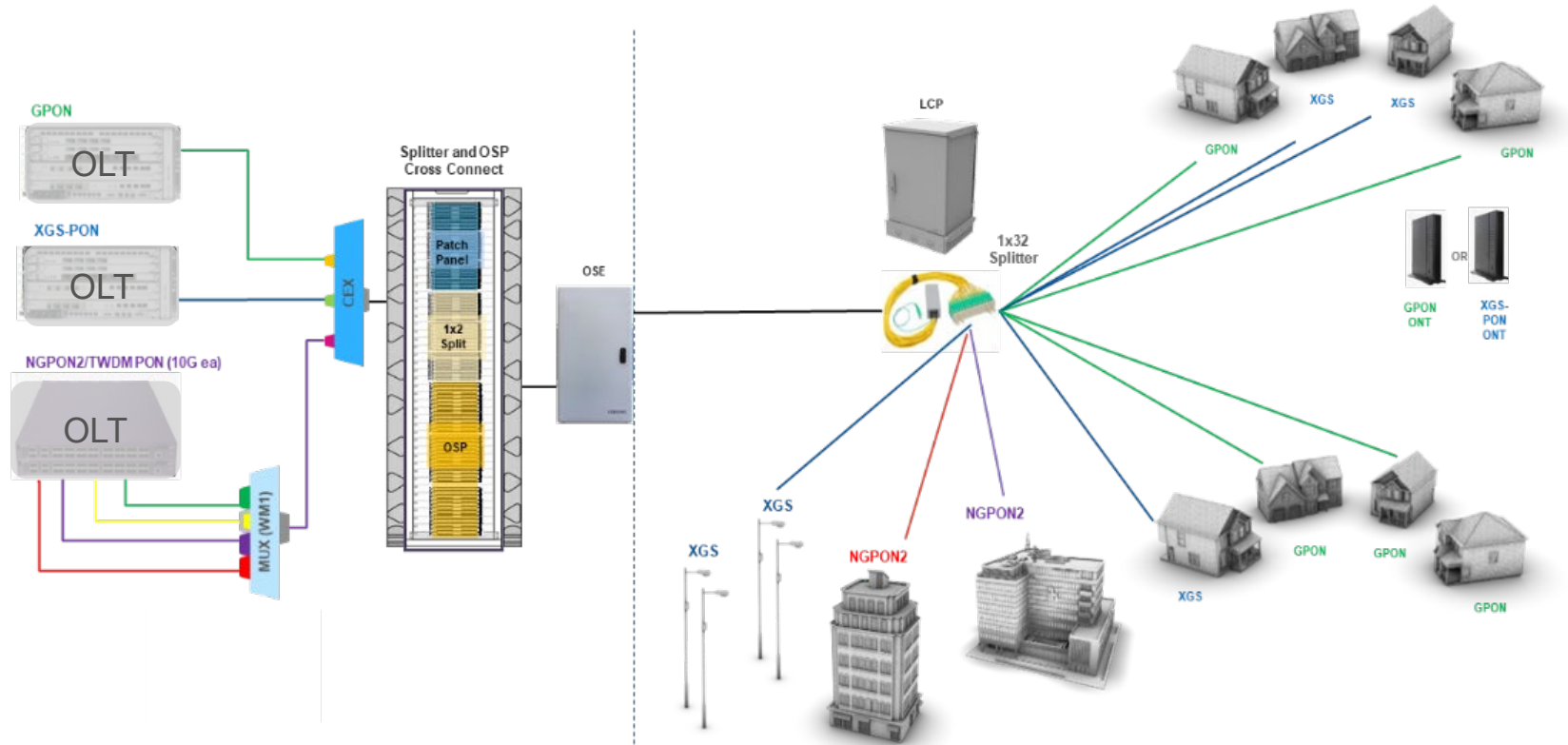
# WDM – The Move to 10G and Beyond



# WDM – The Move to 10G and Beyond



# WDM – The Move to 10G and Beyond



# Douglas Clague

Solutions Marketing Manager  
VIAVI Solutions



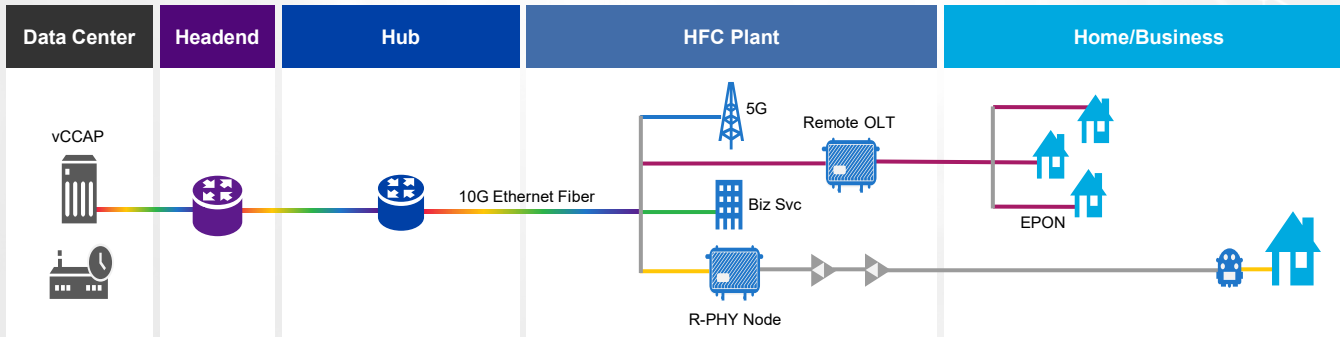
# Fighting Fiber with Fiber

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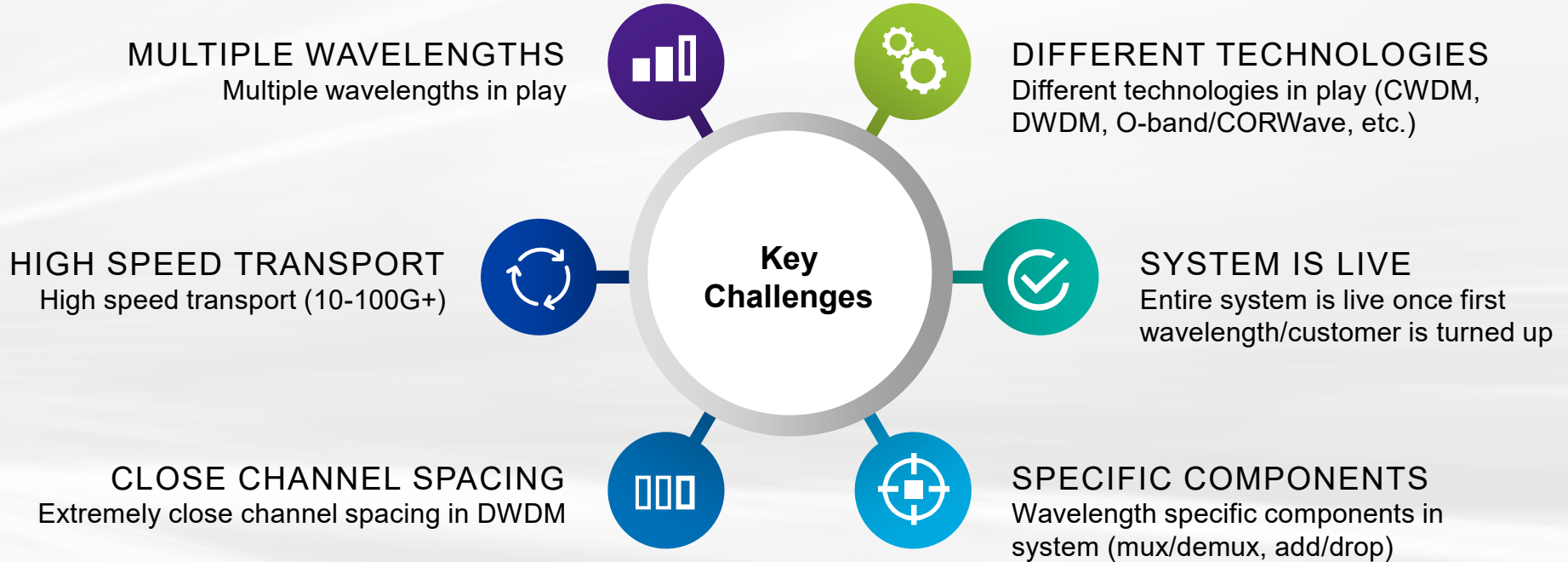
May 2021

# Why Fiber/DWDM?

- More bandwidth needed per end user
- Fiber being deployed deeper to support this
- New technologies
  - Fiber Deep, Distributed Access Architectures (DAA)/RemotePHY and 5G Backhaul
- Use passive xWDM to increase capacity and reduce OPEX
- Adding more Is (virtual lanes) increases the capacity - **without laying more fiber!**
- Capacity can be further expanded by upgrading the components at each end
- Provides wavelength routing for **passive** distribution



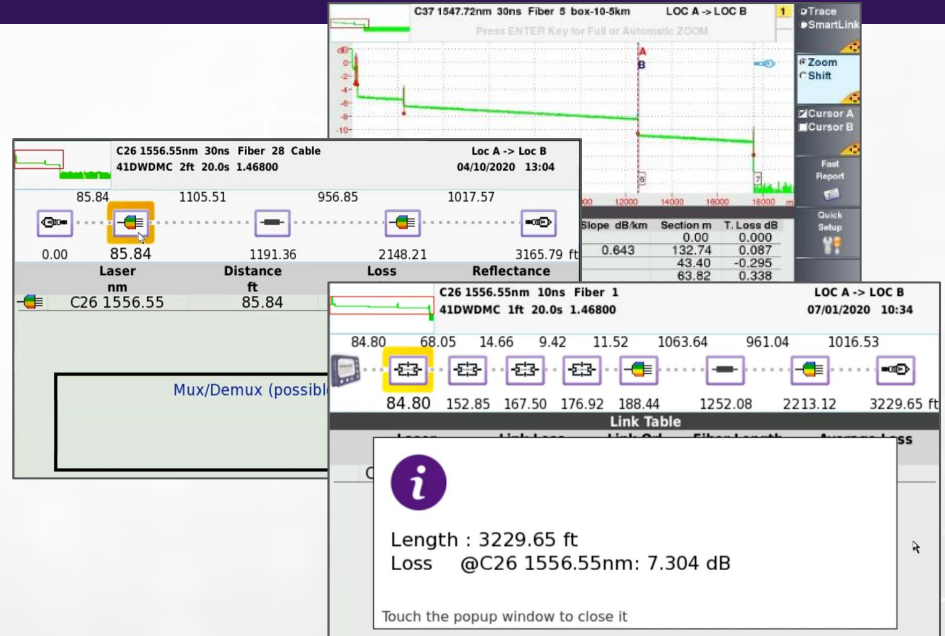
# Key DWDM Challenges





# How to Test? Wavelength Routing and Continuity

- WDM Mux and Demux are wavelength specific components
- Requires specific wavelength OTDR in order to pass



# Specific Issues: DWDM Port Not Passing Light

## PROBLEM

DWDM port not passing expected wavelength of light

→ bad mux, crossed fibers, mislabeled port, no channel ID on port,...?

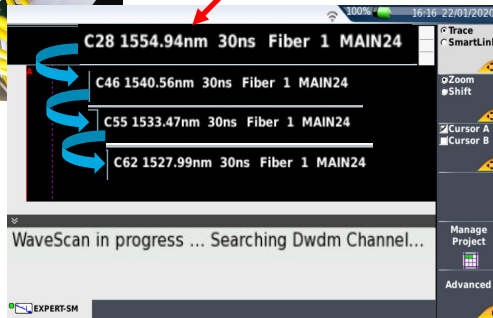
## TEST

Used DWDM OTDR including Wavescan

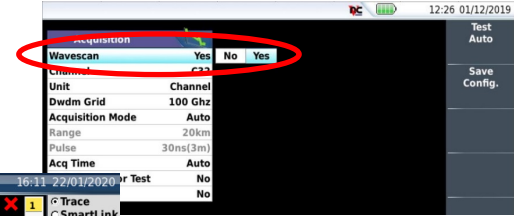
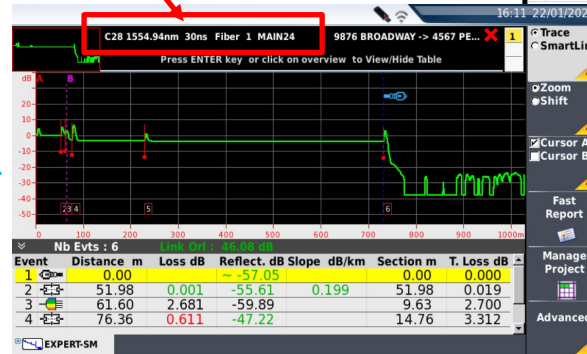
→ OTDR tunable laser scans through all channels in under 10 seconds to identify channel(s) that passes through that WDM port



Automatically scans through all channels in <10 seconds



DWDM channel identified and OTDR test results shown in Trace or SLM views

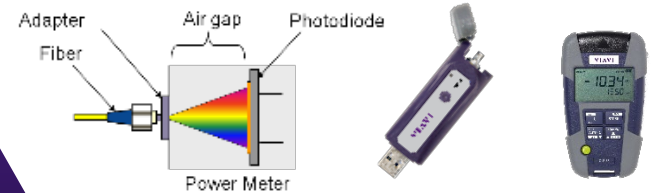


# How to Test?

## Selecting the Right Power Meter

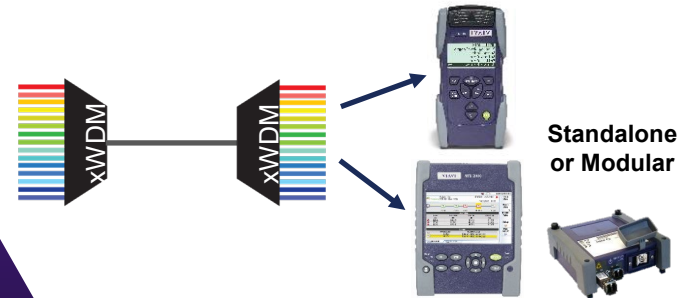
### BROADBAND POWER METER

- Measures average peak power of **ALL** wavelengths present
- Will only provide accurate power measurement if only **one** wavelength is present
- *Does **NOT** confirm which wavelength/ channel is present or being measured!*

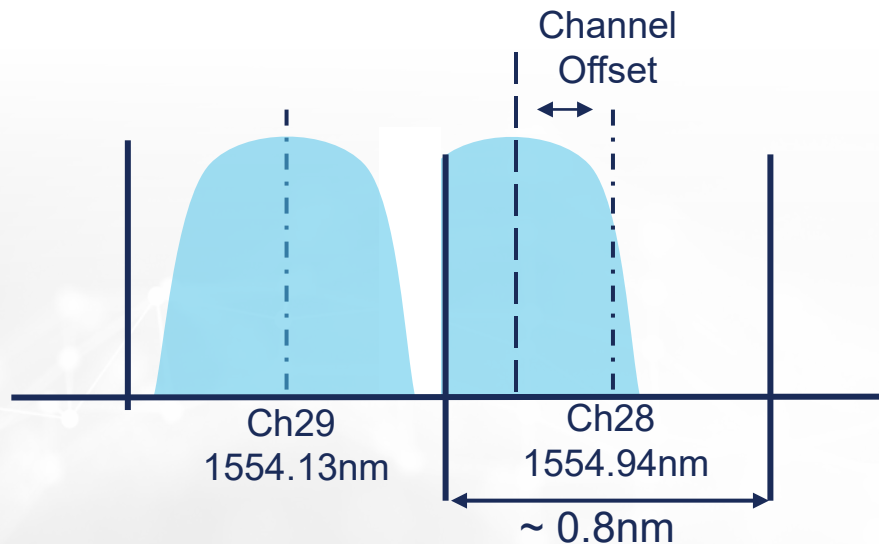


### WDM POWER METER (AKA "CHANNEL CHECKER")

- Has ability to isolate and measure each individual wavelength
- Verifies power level and channel presence
- Verify mux/demux operation
- Verify correct channel and power reaching destination

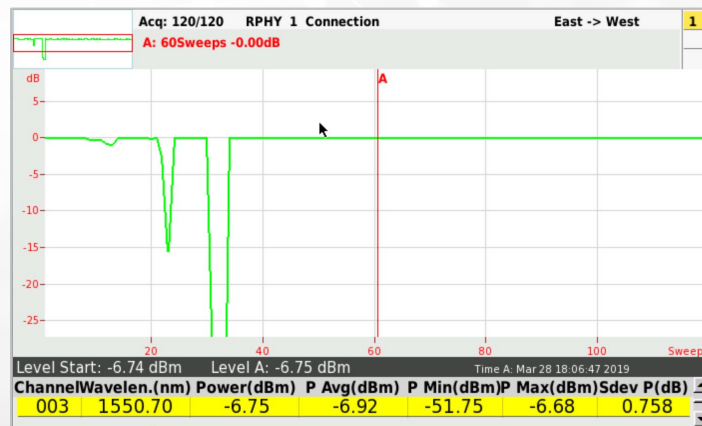


# Channel Verification vs Channel Checking



? How well is the wavelength centred with the channel?

Is the power level stable? ?



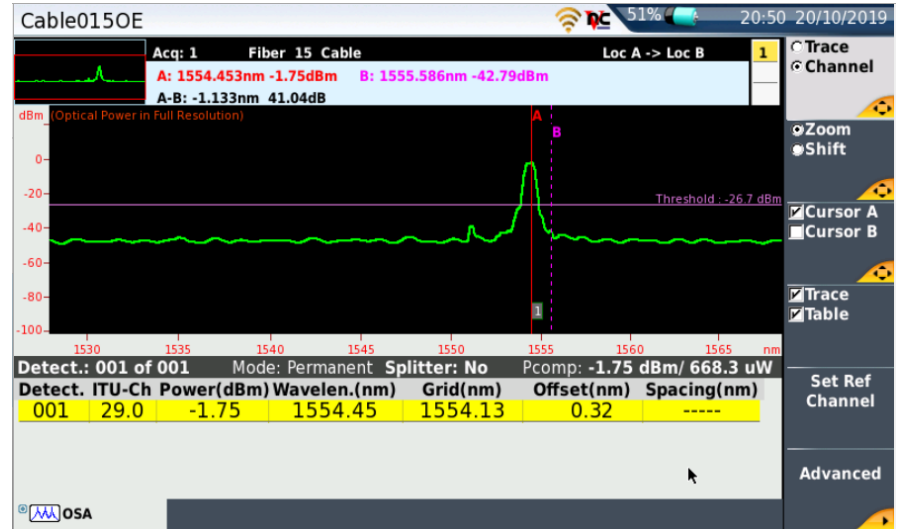
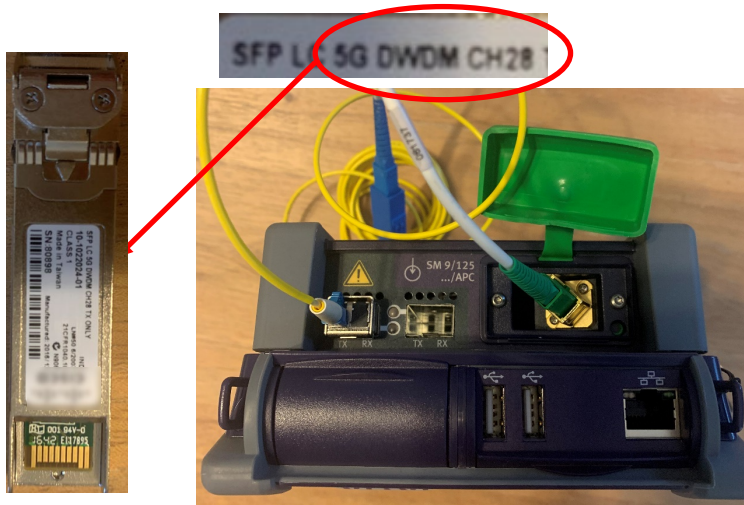
# Specific Issues: Bad / Mislabeled SFP+

## PROBLEM

Unable to Rx **CH 28** - what's the problem (bad mux, bad fiber, bad SFP+,...) ?

## TEST

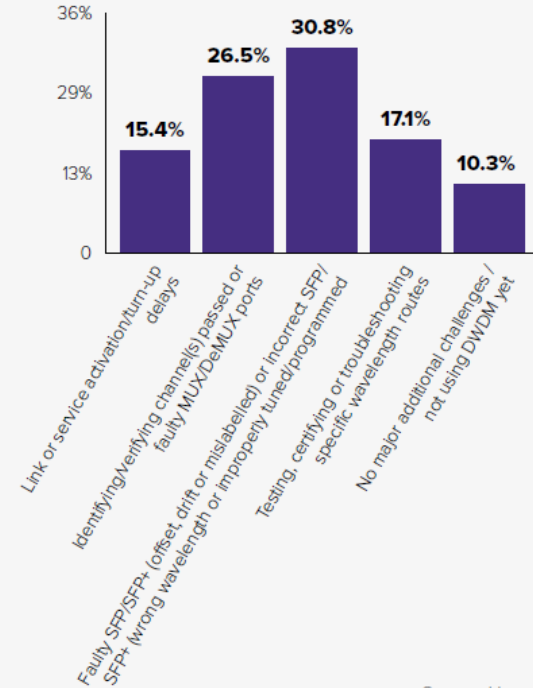
Used Optical Channel Checker/Verifier (OCV) to test SFP+  
→ OCV detects **CH 29** w/ 0.32nm offset! (replace SFP+)



# The Industry View



With the rising adoption of DWDM in access networks, what is the biggest challenge your company is encountering with DWDM? (N=117)



Source: Heavy Reading



VI.AVI Solutions

## Audience Poll I

**Which network upgrade options is your company considering?  
(Feel free to select more than 1 choice).**

- Going Fiber Deep
- Deploying FTTP
- Implementing DAA
- Deploying DOCSIS 4.0
- Implementing network virtualization
- Other



# Steve Harris

Executive Director

Technical Sales, Learning & Development

SCTE



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- Ethernet Passive Optical Networks
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- Optical Fiber Construction
- Fiber Restoration
- Distributed Access Architecture Essentials



Accelerate the Deployment of Technology to Drive Business Results.

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# SCTE

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## The Network for Your Network

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Let the industry's applied science arm increase your expertise. Comprising innovative thinkers and problem solvers, SCTE is the go-to for every broadband network—and career.

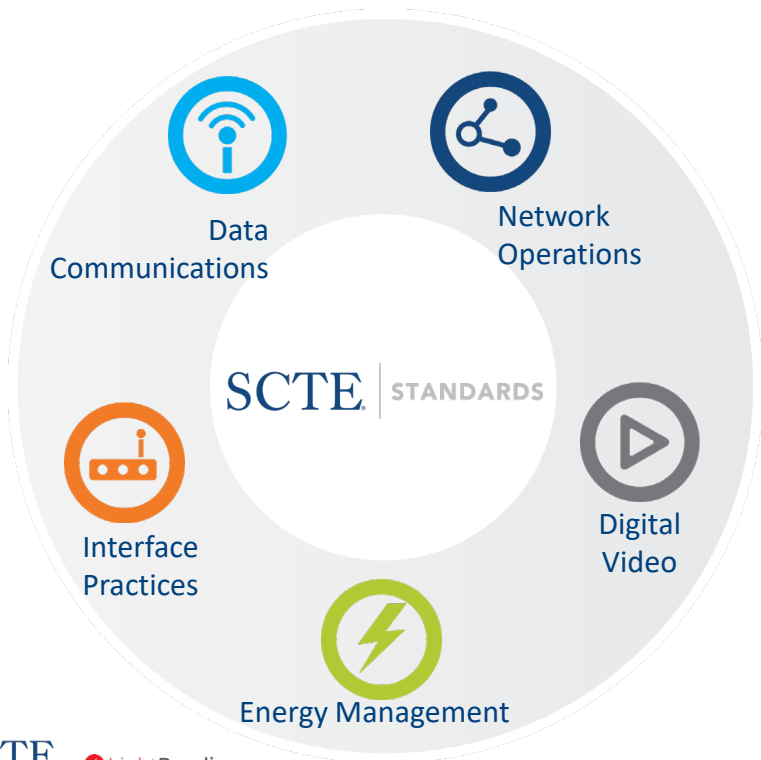
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**SCTE**  
Society of Cable Telecommunications Engineers  
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program in the cable industry



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FORWARD  
2021**

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Unleash the Power of Limitless Connectivity

**INTRODUCING YOUR 2021 PROGRAM CHAIR:**

**Kevin Hart**

EVP, Chief Product & Technology Officer  
Cox Communications



## **Audience Poll II**

**Are you interested in representing your company by joining the SCTE's Standards Program?**

- Yes
- No
- My company is already a member but I would like to join a committee

# Audience Q & A



**Alan Breznick**  
Cable/Video Practice Leader  
Light Reading



**Steve Harris**  
Executive Director  
Technical Sales, Learning  
& Development  
SCTE



**Vijay Raman**  
Vice President  
Product Management  
Vecima



**Jason Morris**  
Marketing Manager  
Corning Optical  
Communication



**Douglas Clague**  
Solutions Marketing  
Manager  
VIAVI Solutions

# Next Months Webinar

## Putting Next -Gen PON to Work

6/17/2021 11:00 am New York / 4:00 pm London

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