

# Virtualizing the Cable Access Network

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Thursday, Dec. 16, 2021  
11:00 am – 12:00 pm ET

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# Today's Speakers



**Alan Breznick**  
Cable/Video Practice Leader  
Light Reading



**Dean Stoneback**  
Senior Director  
Engineering and  
Standards, SCTE



**Thuy Nguyen**  
Cable Segment Lead  
Network Platforms Group  
Intel Corporation



**Ben Bekele**  
Director  
Product Management  
Cisco



**Rob Wilmoth**  
Chief Architect  
Service Provider Team  
Red Hat North America

# Agenda

- **Light Reading**—Market Overview
- **Intel**—Cable & Broadband Market Trends
- **Cisco**—Considerations & Lessons Learned
- **Red Hat**—Journey to a Microservices Architecture
- **SCTE**—Standards, Programs, Initiatives & More
- **Audience Q&A**



# Why Cable Values Virtualization

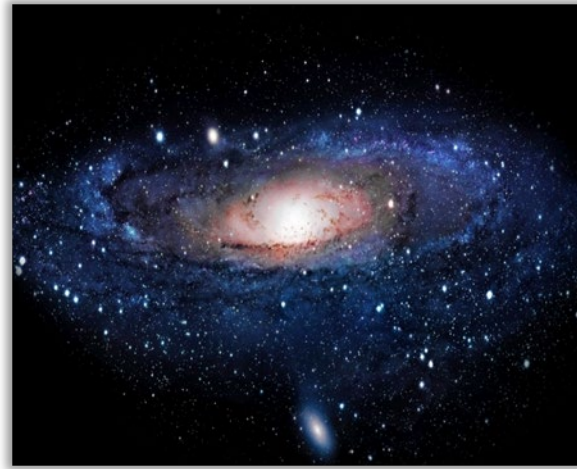
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**OPERATIONS**

**AUTOMATE**

**Simplify &  
Orchestrate**



**INFRASTRUCTURE**

**SCALE**

**Virtualize,  
Centralize &  
Distribute**



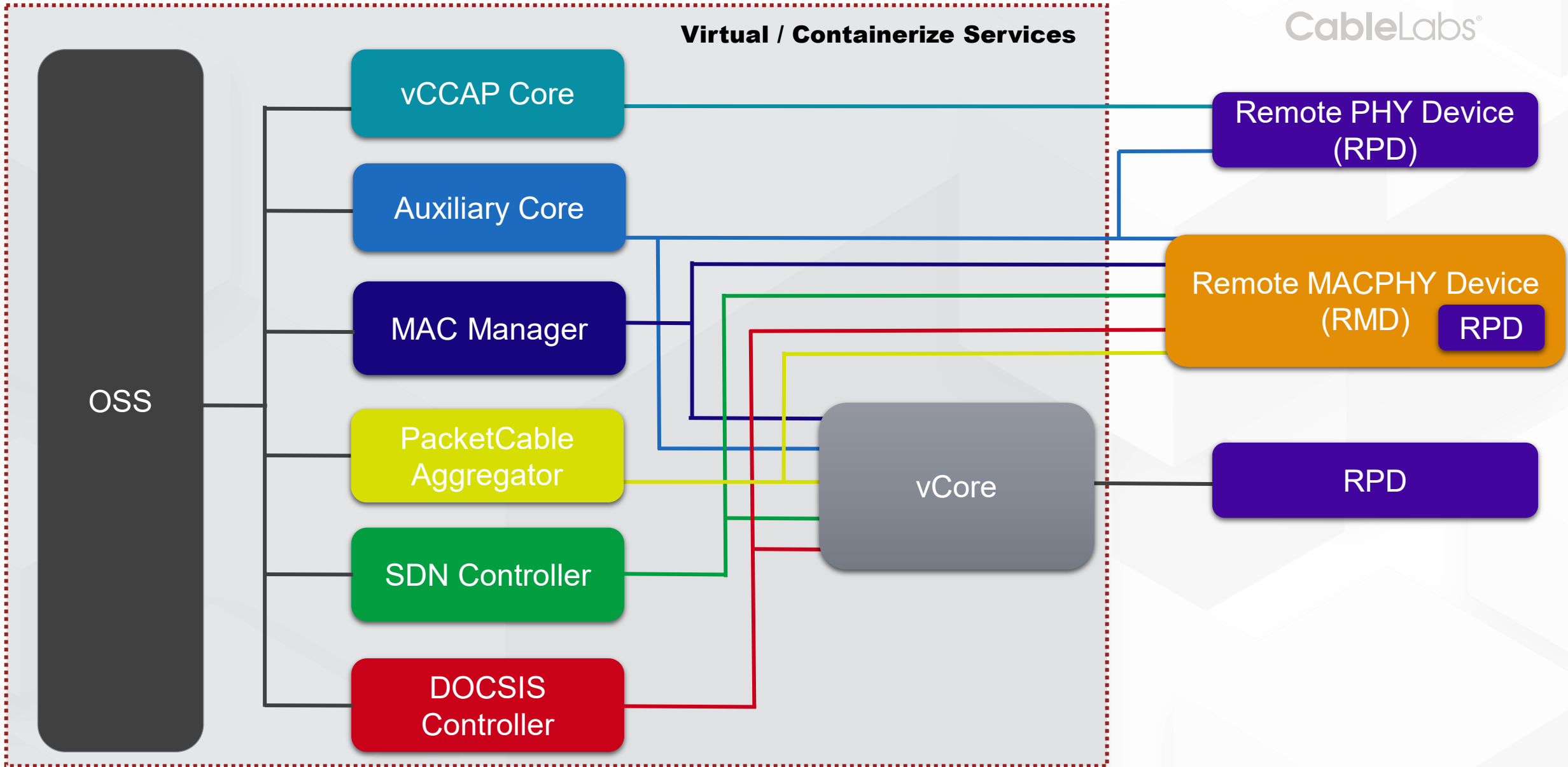
**SERVICES**

**CREATE**

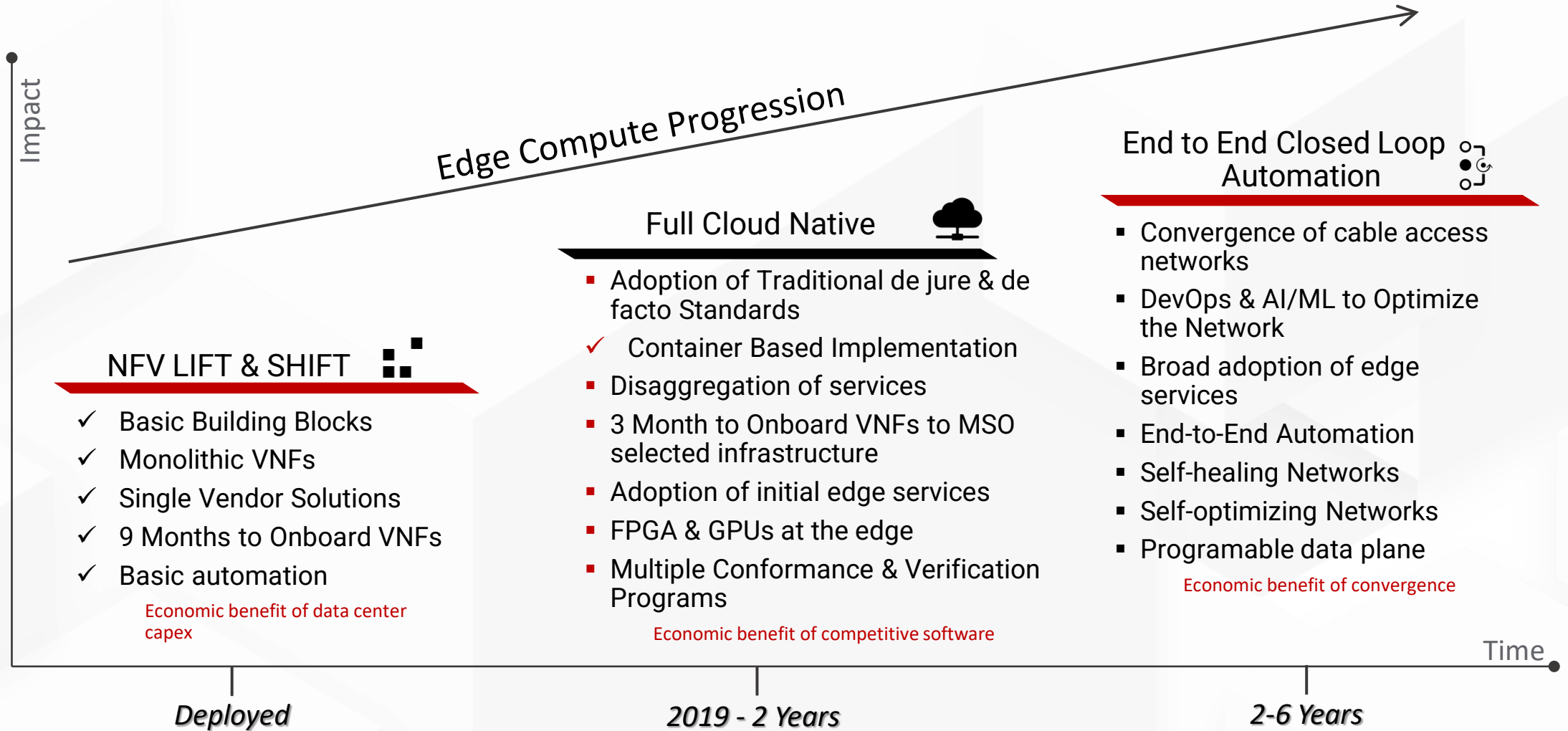
**Innovation &  
Agility**

# Virtualizing DAA with Flexible MAC Architecture (FMA) and RPHY

CableLabs®



# The Three Waves of Edge



# Thuy Nguyen

Cable Segment Lead  
Network Platforms Group  
Intel Corporation



# LightReading Panel Virtualizing Cable Access Networks

December 16<sup>th</sup>, 2021

The Intel logo is located in the bottom left corner of the slide. It consists of the word "intel" in a lowercase, white, sans-serif font, followed by a registered trademark symbol (®). The logo is positioned to the right of a decorative graphic of several overlapping squares in various shades of blue.

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# Cable Access Networks Thriving in Pandemic Era

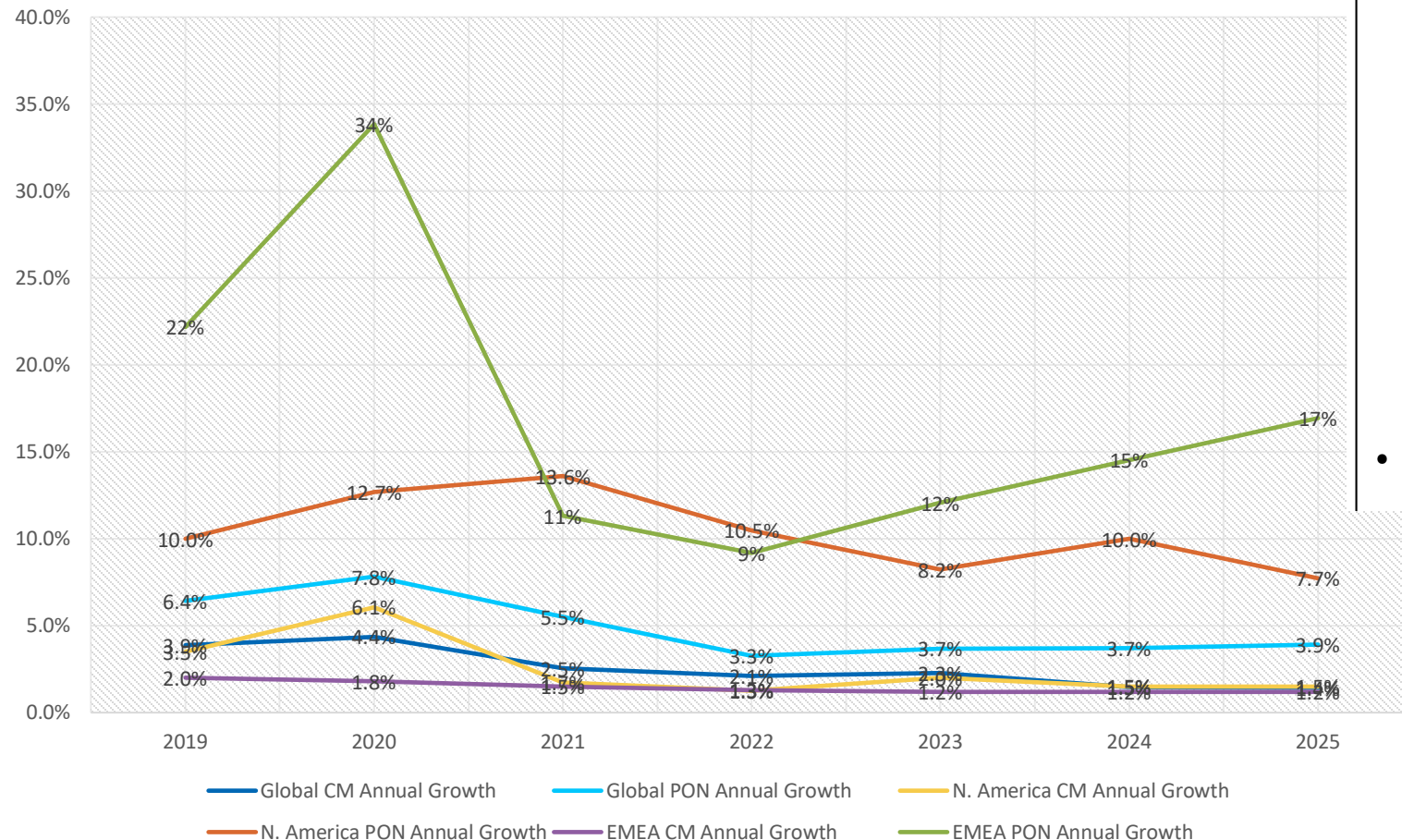
2020  
4.8m

2021 (Q3)  
2.4m

FTTH/ PON also seeing gains in shipments in 2020 and 2021 and gaining momentum...

# Fiber & Cable Fixed Broadband Subs Growth

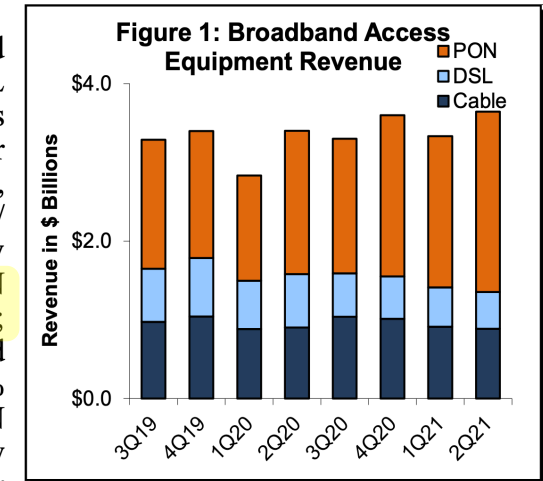
Annual Growth Rates - PON vs Cable Modem  
Source: Dell'Oro Broadband Report 2Q21



## Overview

### Key Takeaways

- In 2Q21, revenue for Broadband Access equipment (PON + DSL + Cable), including access concentrators and customer premises equipment (CPE), increased 7% year-over-year (Y/Y) to \$3.6 B (Figure 1). By technology, demand for PON equipment was up 26% Y/Y; DSL decreased 31% Y/Y; and cable equipment decreased 2% Y/Y. Deployments of PON equipment to support new residential and business fiber expansions continue to exceed expectations. In addition, PON deployments to support 5G transport applications are also increasing on a global basis.
- On a Q/Q basis, total PON (OLT + ONT) revenue jumped 19% during the quarter, though this follows a 6% Q/Q decrease from 4Q20 to 1Q21. The

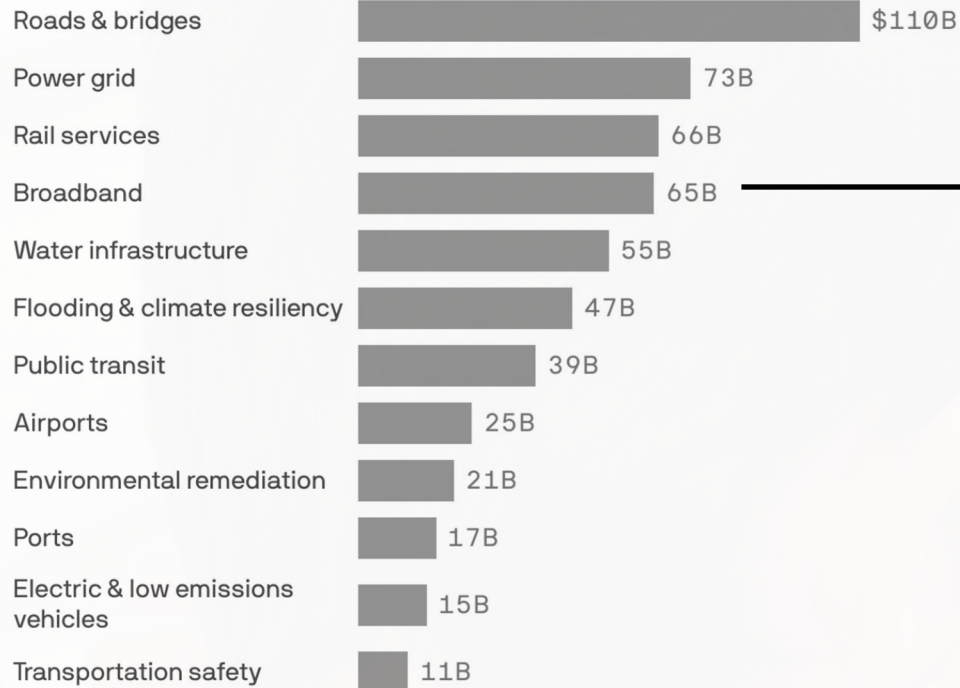


- PON growth in EMEA and N. America approaching double digits. Global avg is skewed due to APAC
- CM growth is ~2% in N. America & EMEA. Global avg is ~2%



# Home Broadband is Deemed Essential

## Bipartisan infrastructure bill spending breakdown



USA: \$1.2 Trillion Infrastructure Investment & Jobs Bill

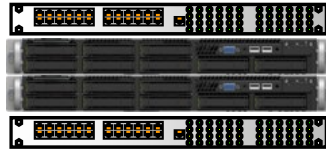
## Broadband

- Makes grants to states for broadband deployment **\$42.45 BILLION IN FY 2022**
- Creates new "middle mile" competitive grants to facilitate broadband deployment **\$1 BILLION OVER FIVE YEARS**
- Creates a new competitive grant program for broadband **\$1.25 BILLION OVER FIVE YEARS**
- Extends the Emergency Broadband Benefit program

## FCC Definitions for Eligible Broadband Funding:

- Unserved Area: 80% of HHP gets less than **25Mbps downstream/ 3Mbps upstream**
- Underserved Area: 80% of HHP gets less than 100Mbps/**20Mbps upstream**

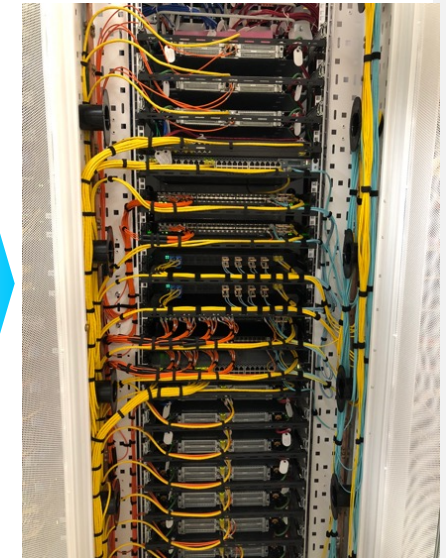
# vCMTS Lowers Total Cost of Ownership for MSO's



- 4x less power
- 8x less rack space
- less HW capex \$
- 300 Gbps/ server



Legacy: Pod = 96 service groups  
5 Racks



vCMTS Pod = 192 service groups  
1 Rack

More SG's, Bigger SG's, More Throughput

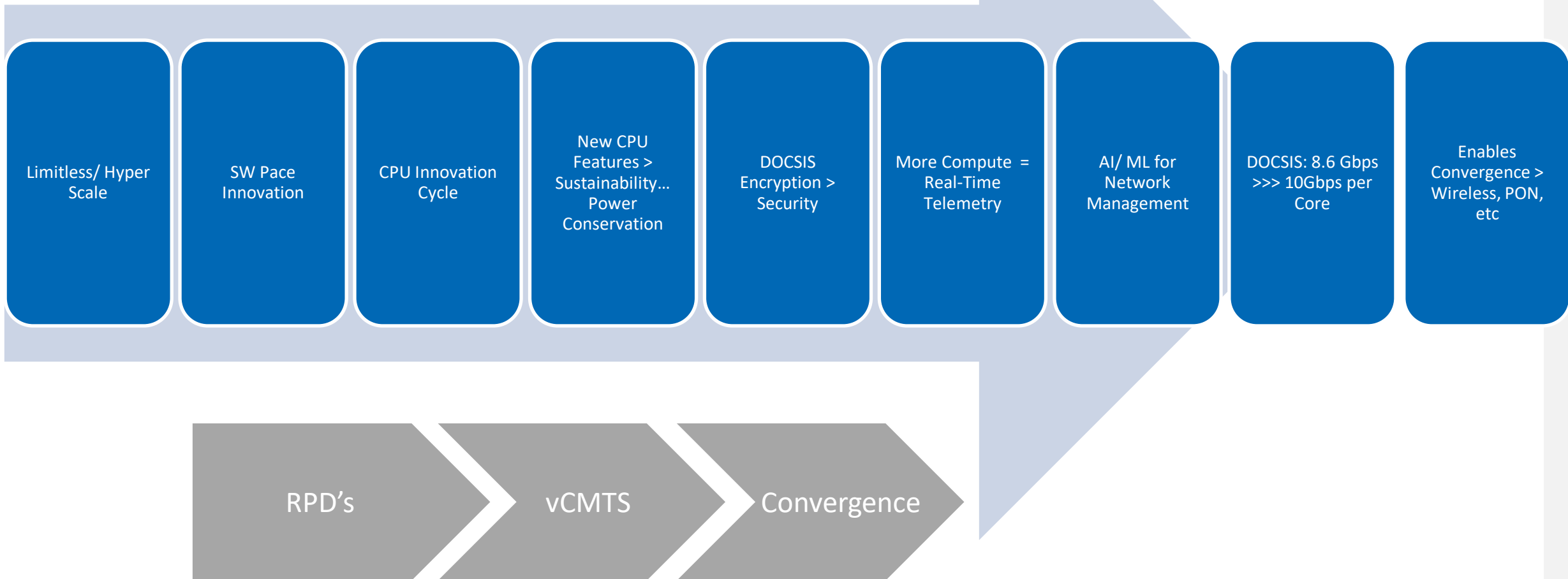
04/29/2021; David Watson: CEO, Comcast Cable

“We constantly invest in the network, this is not something that just happened overnight,” Watson continued. “We’re making our infrastructure more efficient as we virtualize things like CMTSs, and we’re just taking cost out of how we deliver this. Couple that with a great DOCSIS standard, I think we’re in a pretty good position.”

<https://www.fiercetelecom.com/financial/comcast-benefits-from-broadband-boom-q1>



# A Programmable CMTS Platform



# vCMTS is Mainstream Now. Operational Excellence

More Compute

Real-time  
Telemetry

Better OSS Tools/  
UI

Improved  
Subscriber UX

intel®

## Audience Poll I

**What is your top motivation for virtualizing your DOCSIS delivery network?**

- Reduce cost
- Expand network capacity
- Deliver better service for our broadband subscribers
- Future-proof the network for the next decade
- All of the above



# Ben Bekele

Director

Product Management

Cisco





# Virtualizing the Cable Access Network

Consideration & Lessons Learned

Ben Bekele – Director Of Product Management

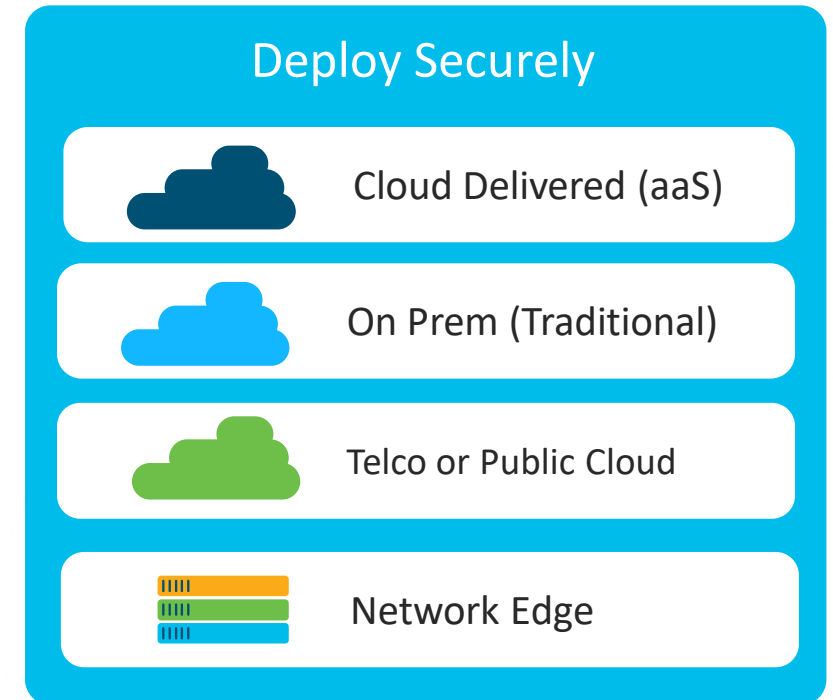
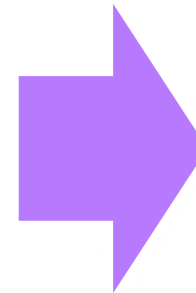
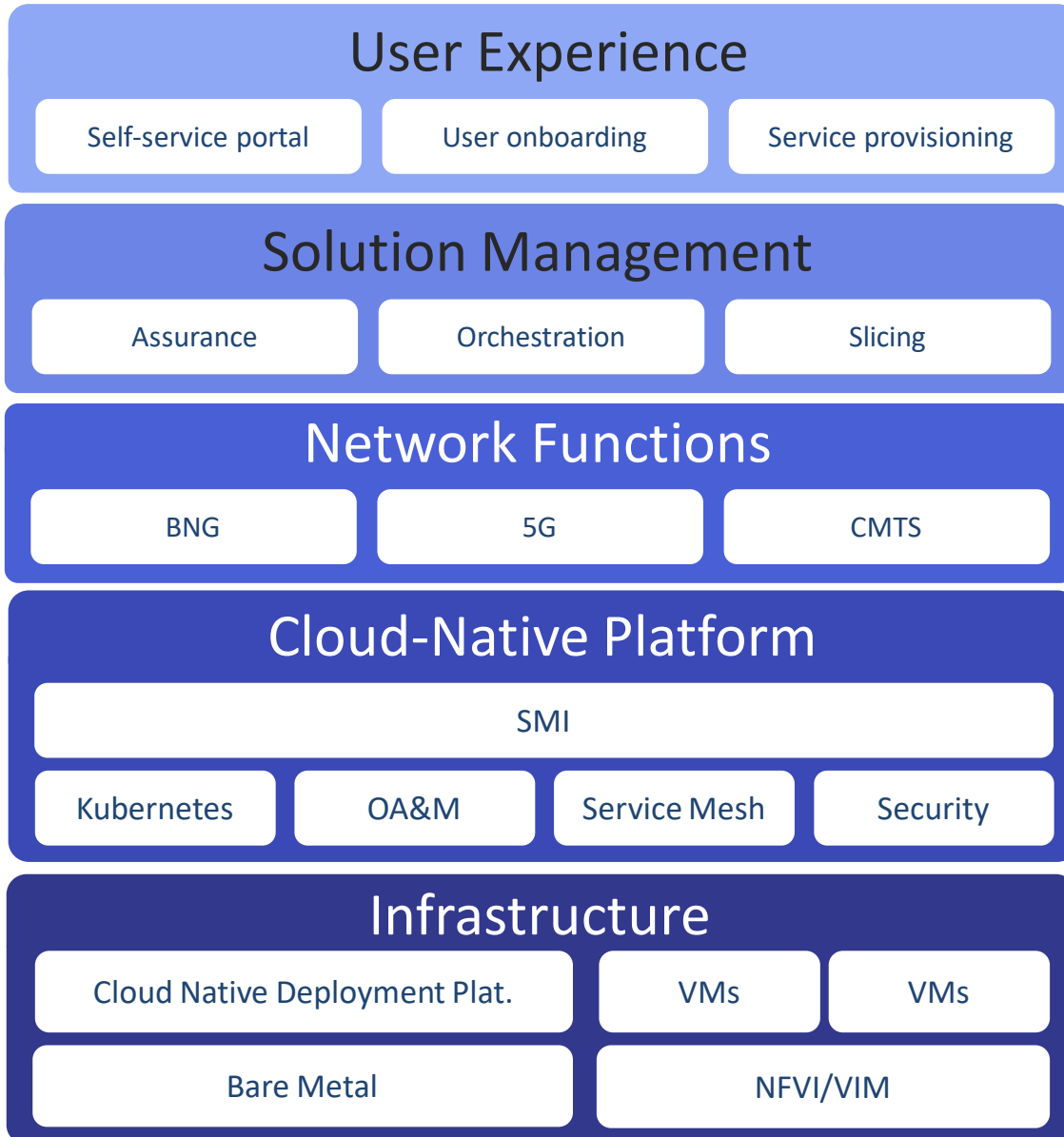
December 2021

Cisco, Cable & Mobility BU



# Converged Subscriber Services

## Cloud Native BNG, 5G,WIFI and vCCAP Core



# CCAP Architecture Evolution to vCCAP

Phase 1  
Integrated CMTS



Phase 2  
DAA via RPHY

Phase 3  
Cloud Native Core

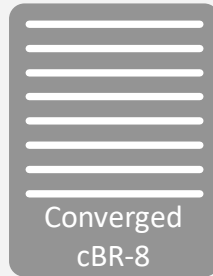
Public Cloud

Data Center

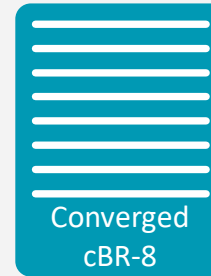
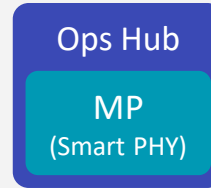
Hub

MEC

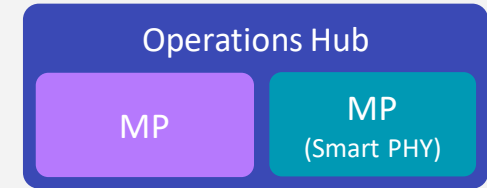
HFC



Analog Node



Digital Node w/ RPD



Digital Node w/ RPD

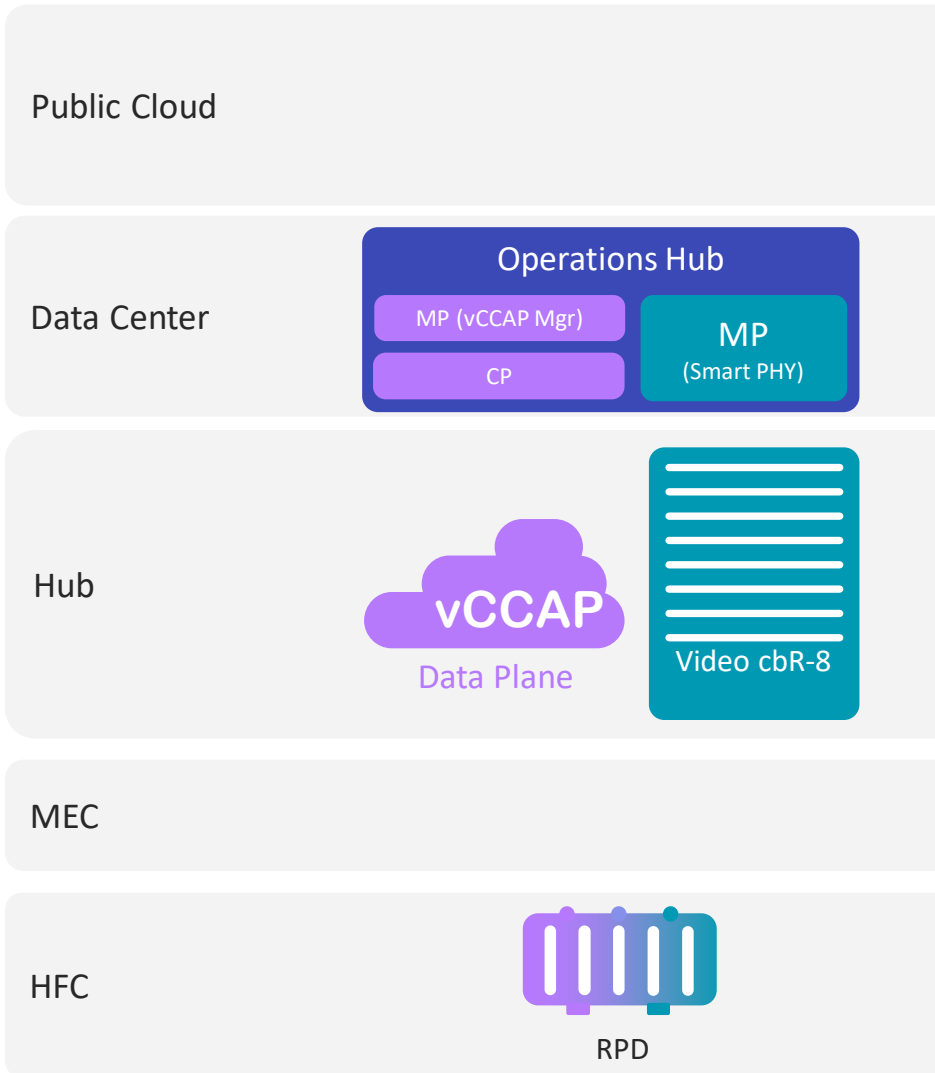
- The need to scale
- Better noise performance.
- Supports return paths above 85 MHz

- Better scalability & resiliency
- Better economics
- Better feature velocity



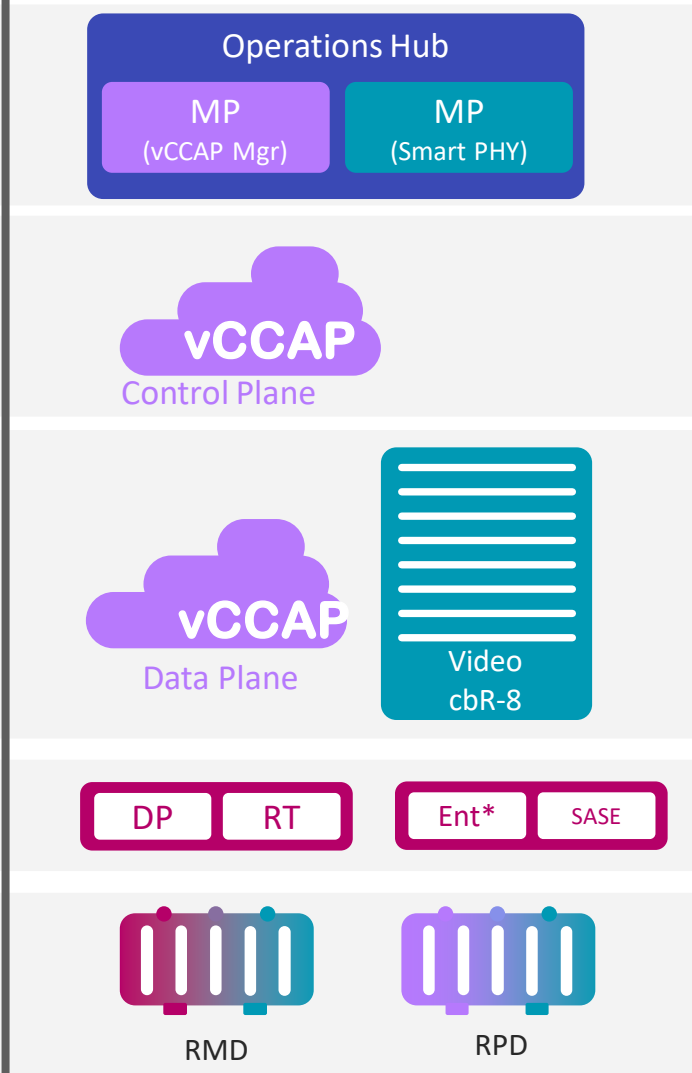
# vCCAP Architecture Evolution to Public Cloud

Phase 4  
vCCAP w/ Private Cloud



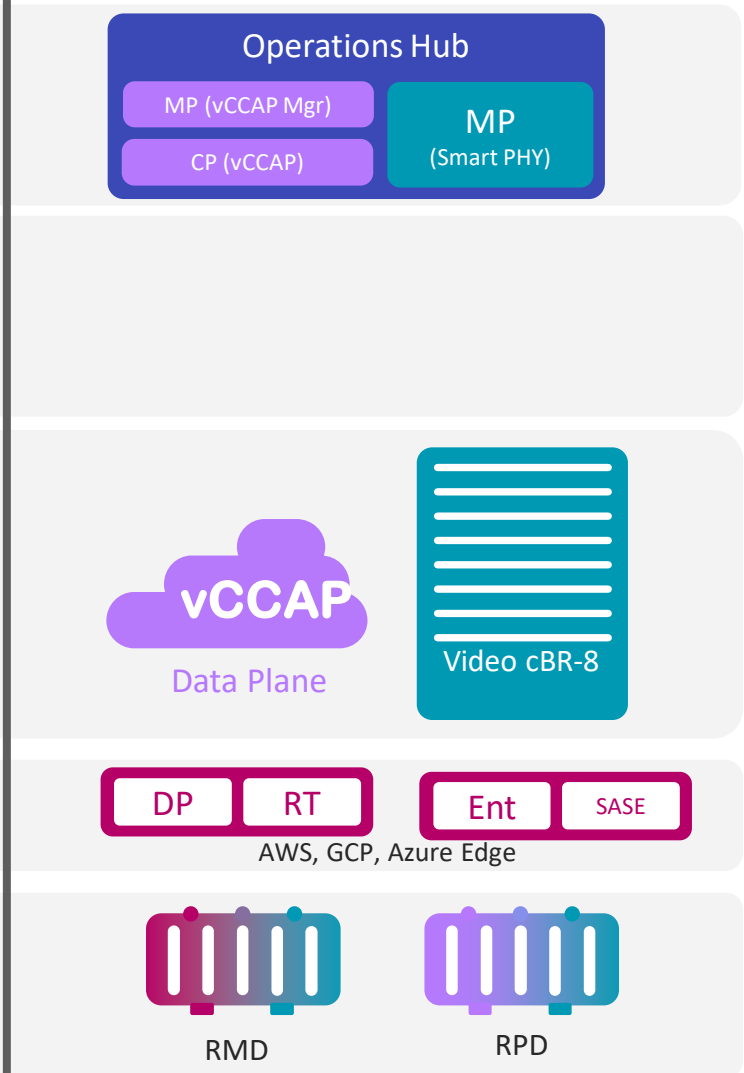
- **Better MP & CP scalability**
- Consolidated Management

Phase 5  
vCCAP w/ Public Cloud & MEC



- **Economies of scale (Public Cloud)**
- **MEC & Low latency applications**

Phase 6  
As a Service + Multi Cloud



- **Lower upfront Capex**
- Lack of facilities
- Lack of IT expertise

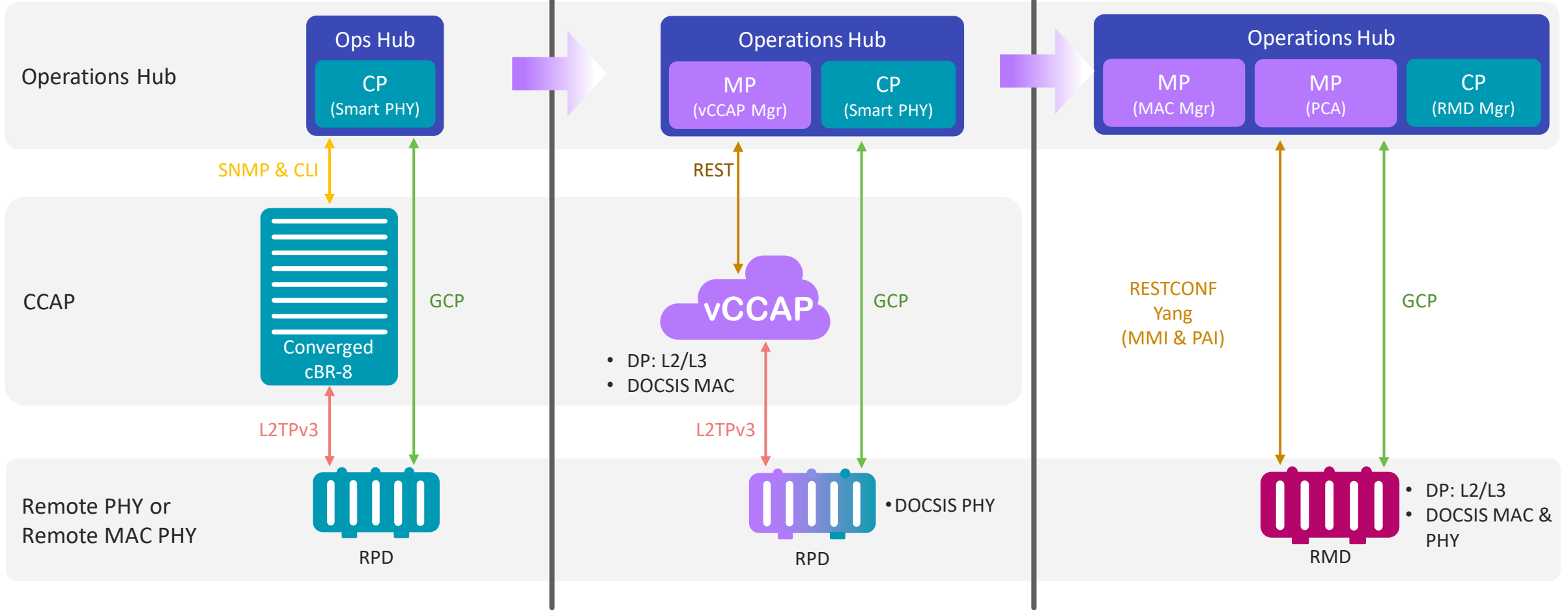
\* Business/Enterprise Services

# vCCAP Evolution to FMA

DAA

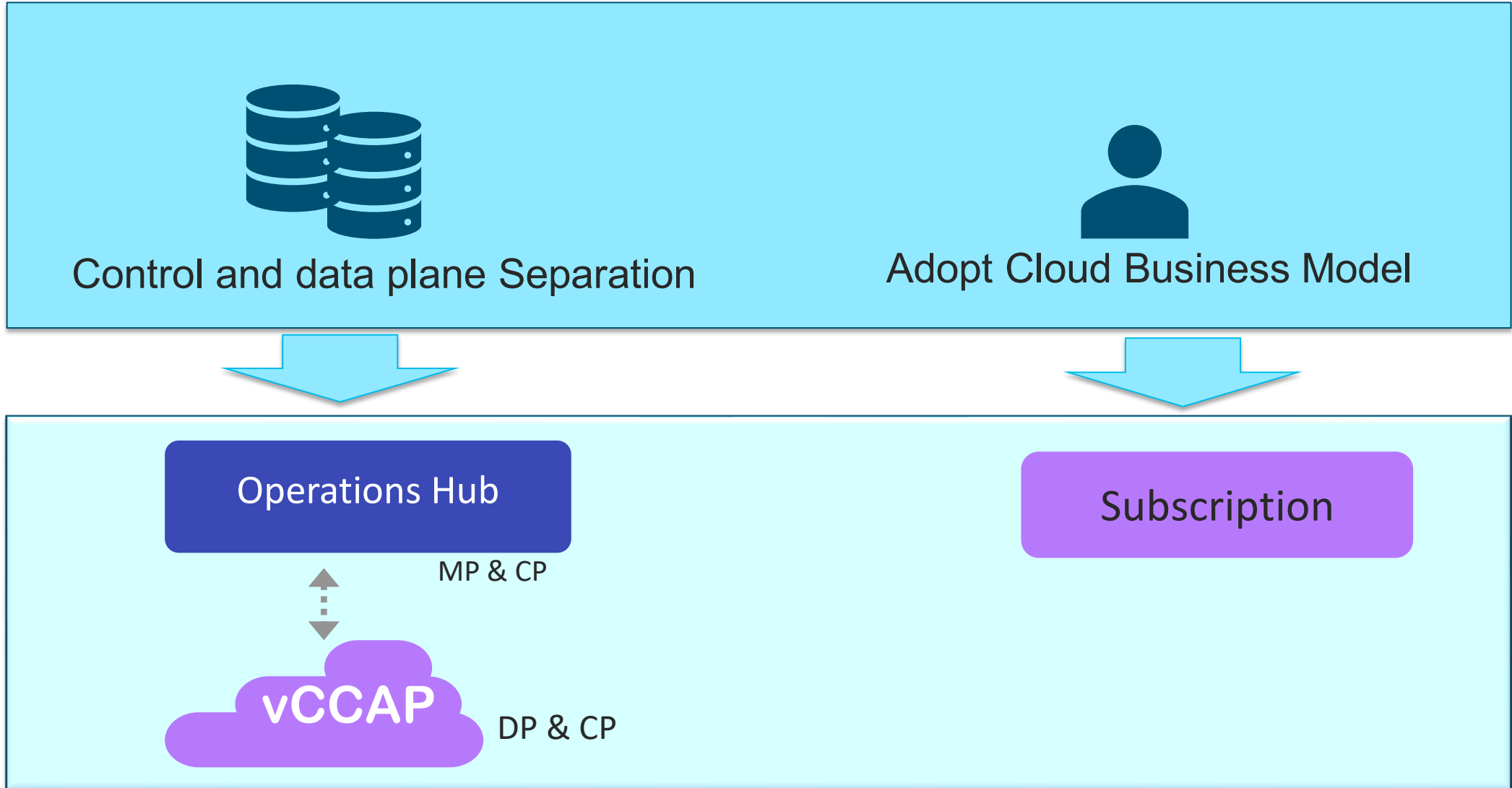
vCCAP

Flexible MAC Architecture

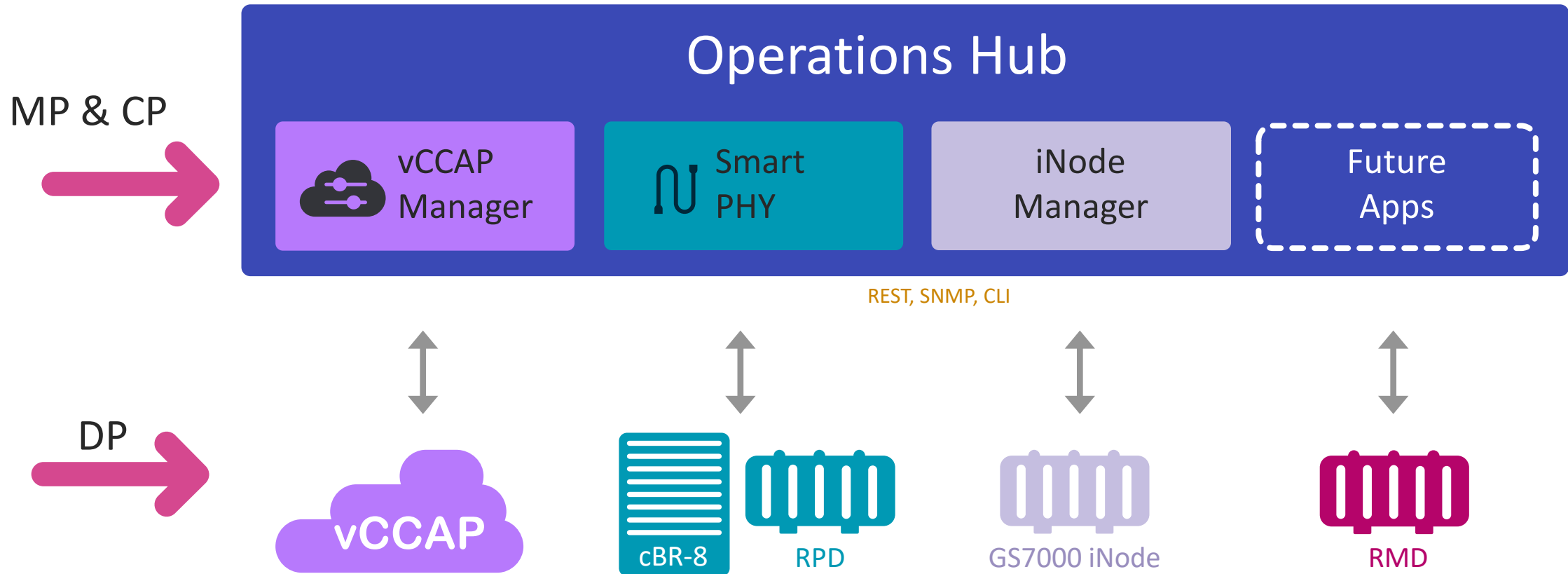


With DAA and vCCAP, you define your Technology, Operational & Organizational framework

# Overall Business Strategy to move to Cloud

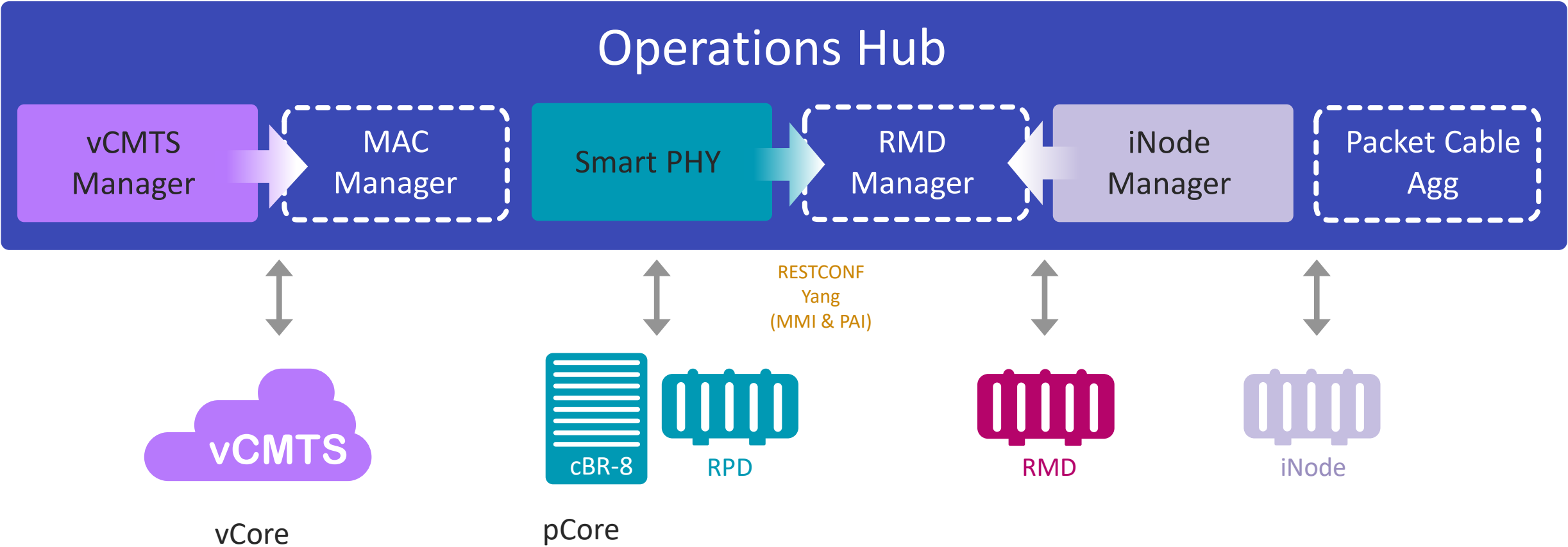


# Cable DAA Management Ecosystem & Applications



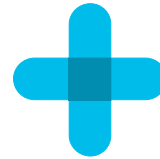
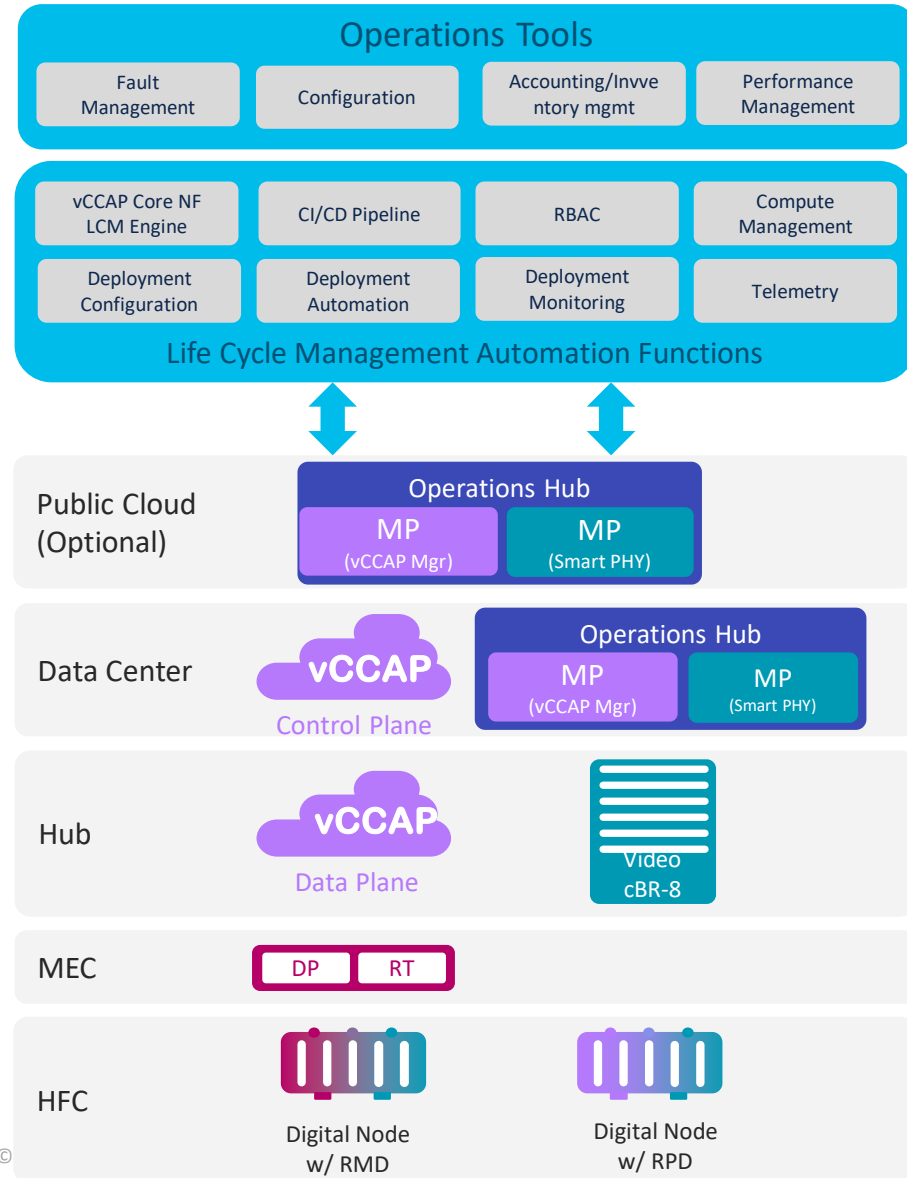


# Evolution to FMA Management



# Executive Summary

## Road to Virtualization and Cloud Operations Model



## Operations





## Audience Poll II

**If you have not yet virtualized your DOCSIS delivery network, what is your top concern?**

- Solution maturity (or lack thereof)
- Ecosystem maturity (of lack thereof)
- Higher Total Cost of Ownership
- Engineering & Operations Staff skills gap
- No need; CMTS works fine
- Other

# Rob Wilmoth

Chief Architect

Service Provider Team

Red Hat North America

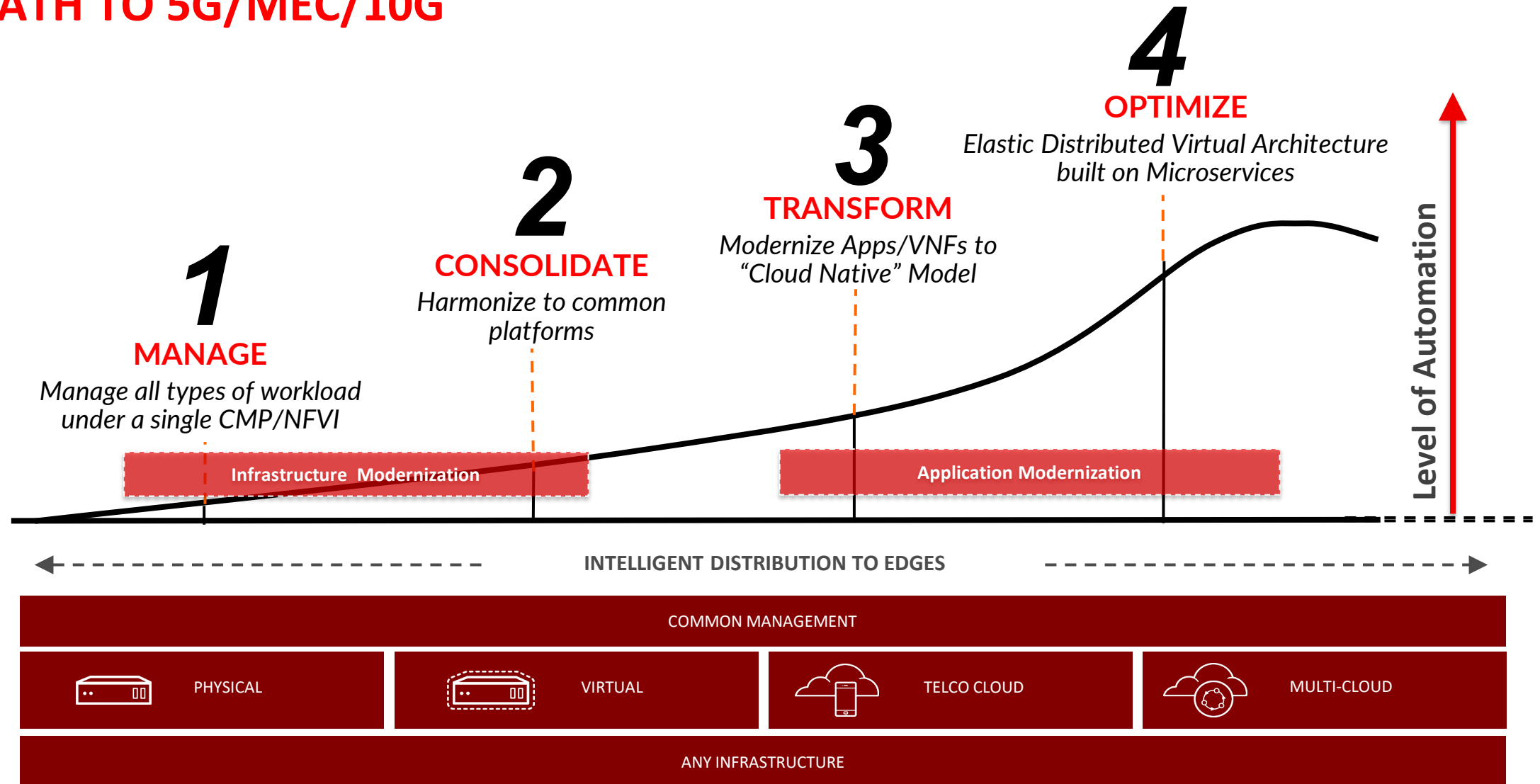




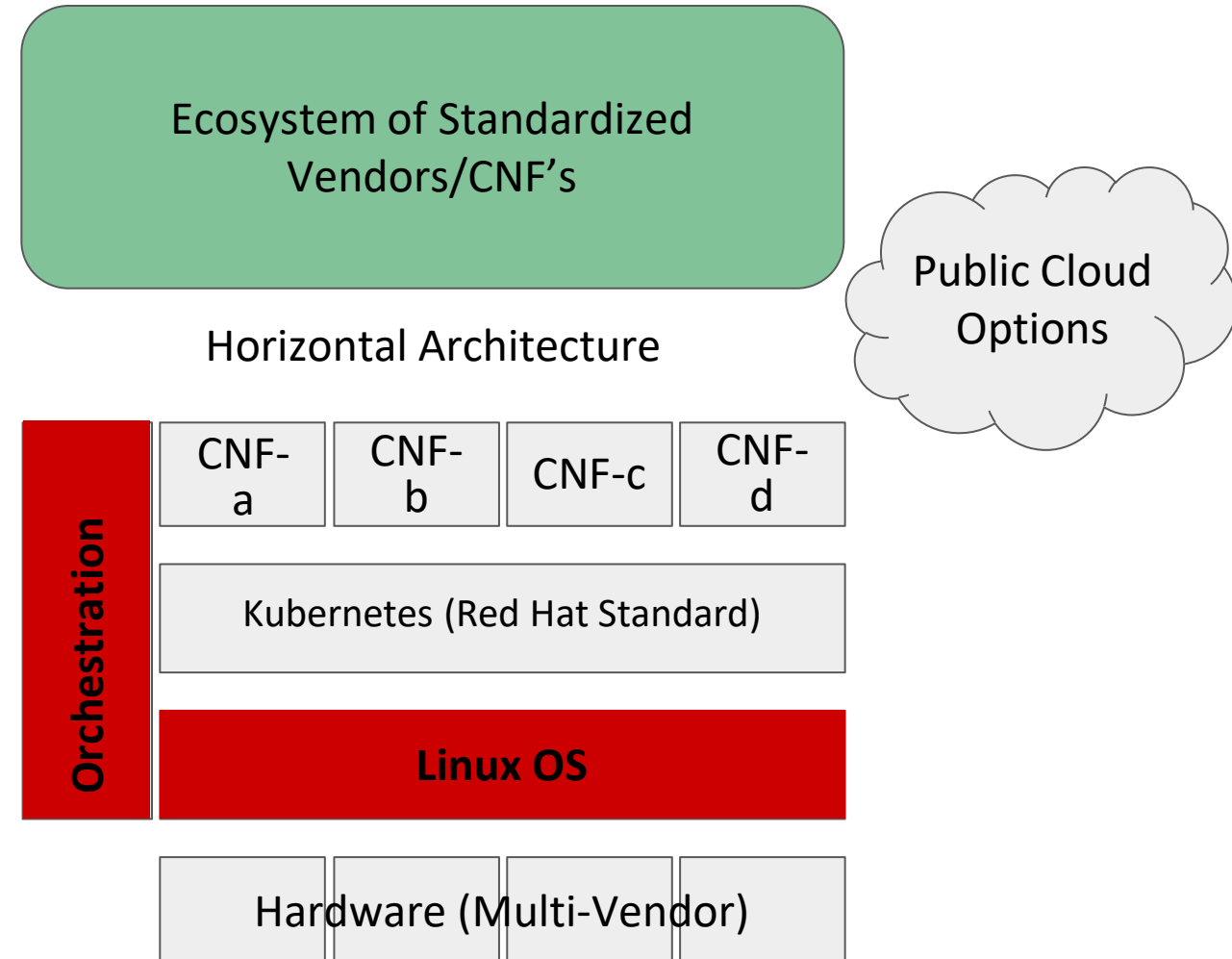
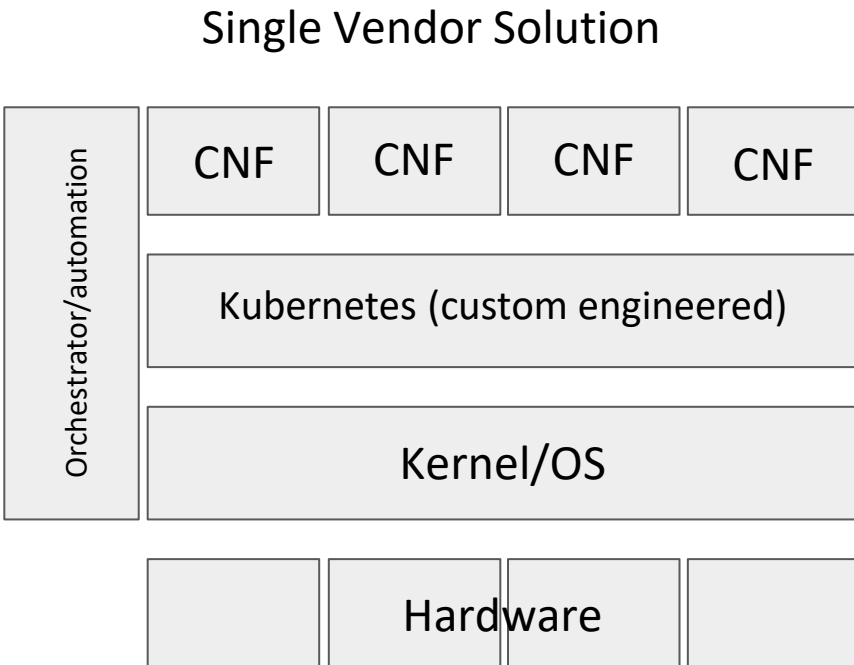
# Virtualizing the Cable Network

Rob Wilmoth  
Chief Architect  
Red Hat

# JOURNEY TO A MICROSERVICES ARCHITECTURE **EVOLUTIONARY** PATH TO 5G/MEC/10G

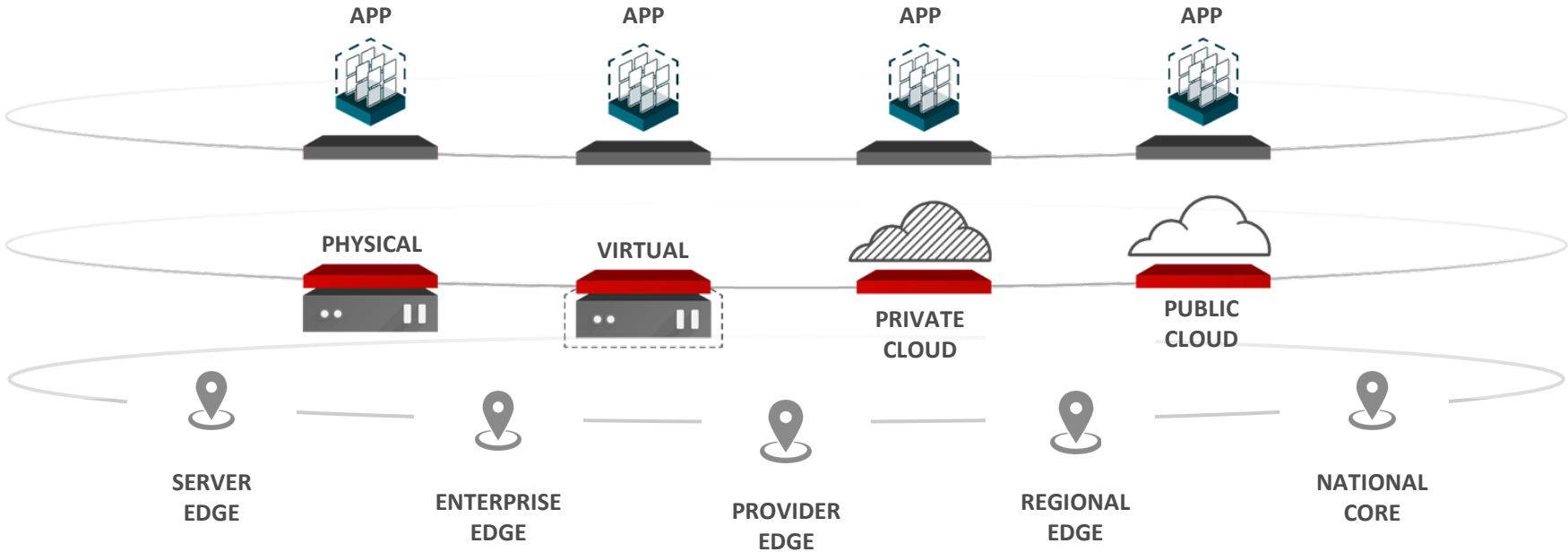


# Horizontal Architecture vs Vertical Integration



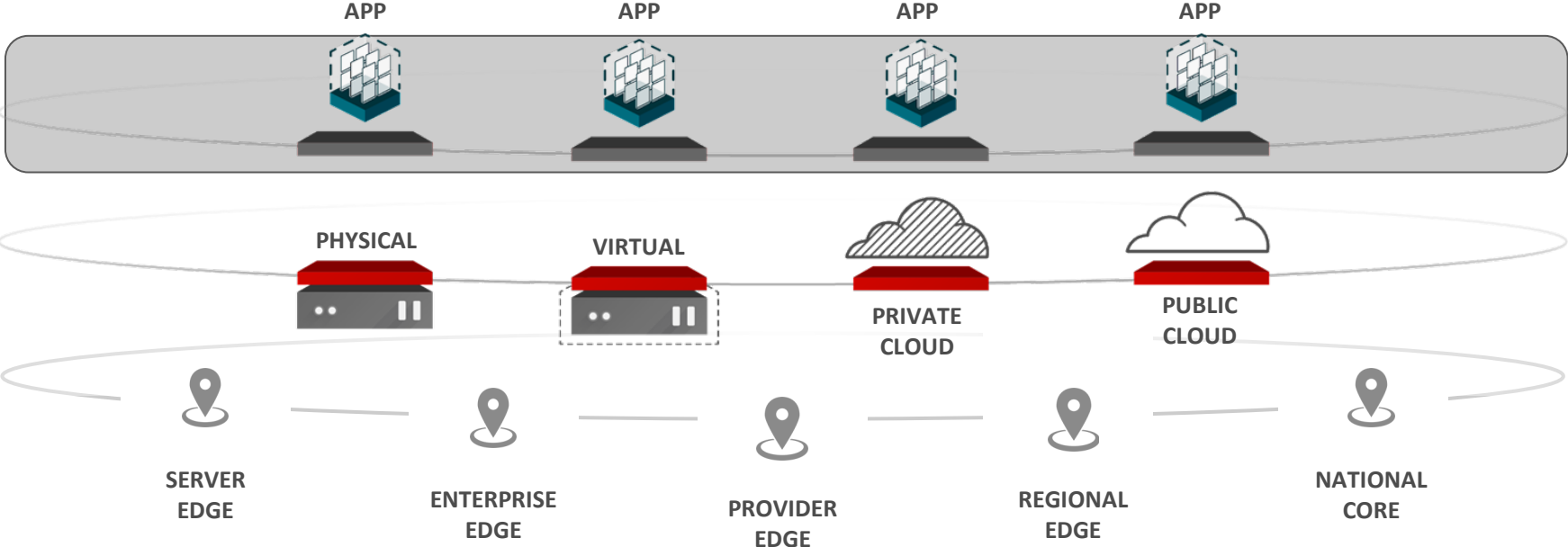
# Extending the Open Hybrid Cloud Vision with Edge Computing

Any workload , any footprint , any location.



# But what about Convergence

Any workload , any footprint , any location, **together**



# Transformation through modernization

## People



Cultural change

## Process



Automation  
Dev Ops  
CI / CD

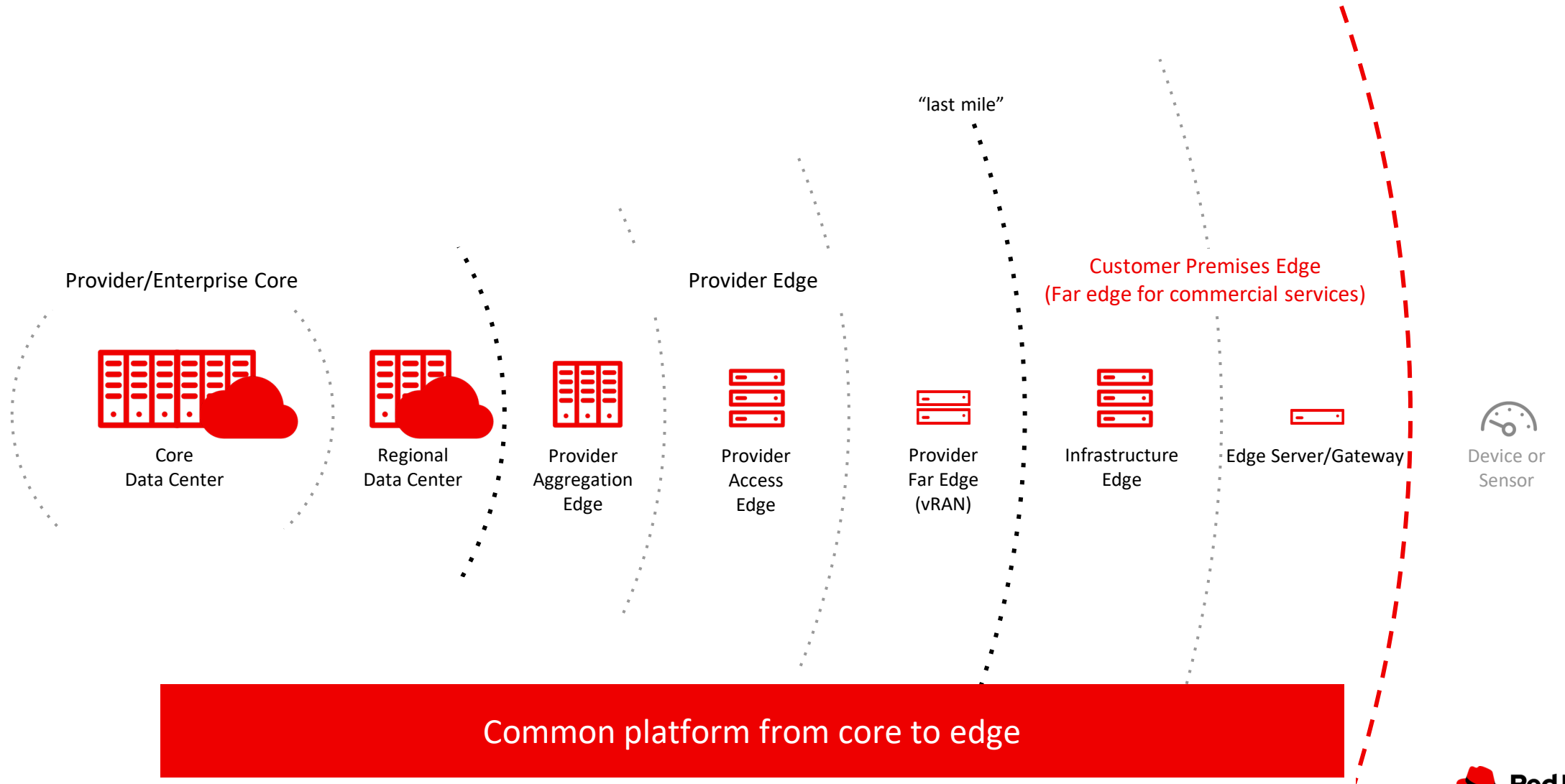
## Technology



Kubernetes   Containers   Microservices

Modern cloud stack

# Common platform, management, and processes from core to edge





# How Do We Continue on the Path to Success?



Focus on operator network and back office automation in a way that carries to the edge.

Differentiate the applications and use case, not the platform.

Don't reinvent functionality of Kubernetes & community.


It won't be all CNFs anytime soon. Need migration path.  
Operator Framework could be the bridge between

- CNFs on Kubernetes
- VNFs on KubeVirt on Kubernetes
- VNFs on OpenStack
- Traditional Stateful bare metal/solid state


Getting involved! Which communities is your organization leveraging as vital to your success?

# Thank you

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# Dean Stoneback

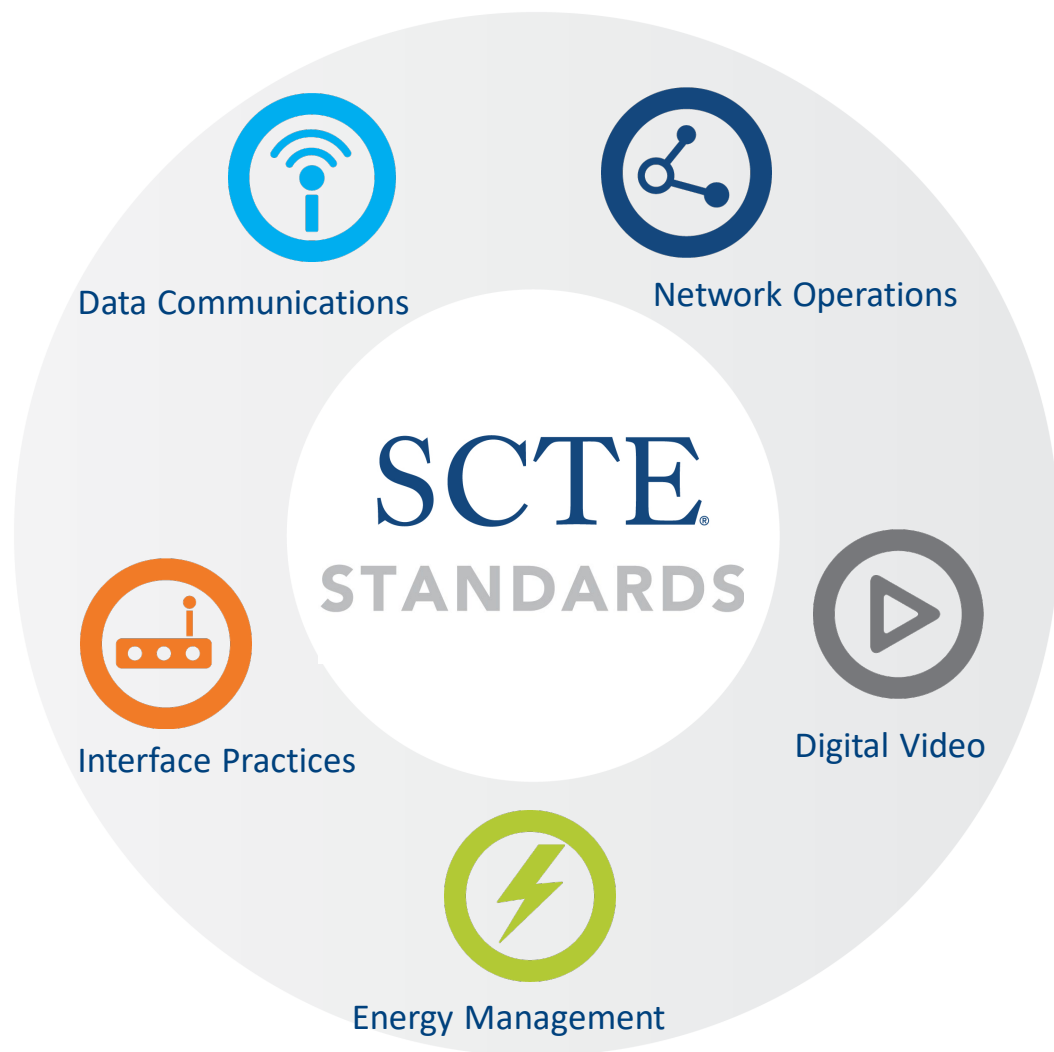
Senior Director

Engineering & Standards

SCTE



# SCTE's Award Winning Standards Are Leading the Cable Telecommunications Industry



**THE ONLY ANSI-ACCREDITED** program in the cable industry



**OVER 300** SCTE standards and operational practices approved by ANSI.

**STANDARDS RECENTLY RATED IN THE TOP 10** among ANSI-accredited Standards developing orgs.

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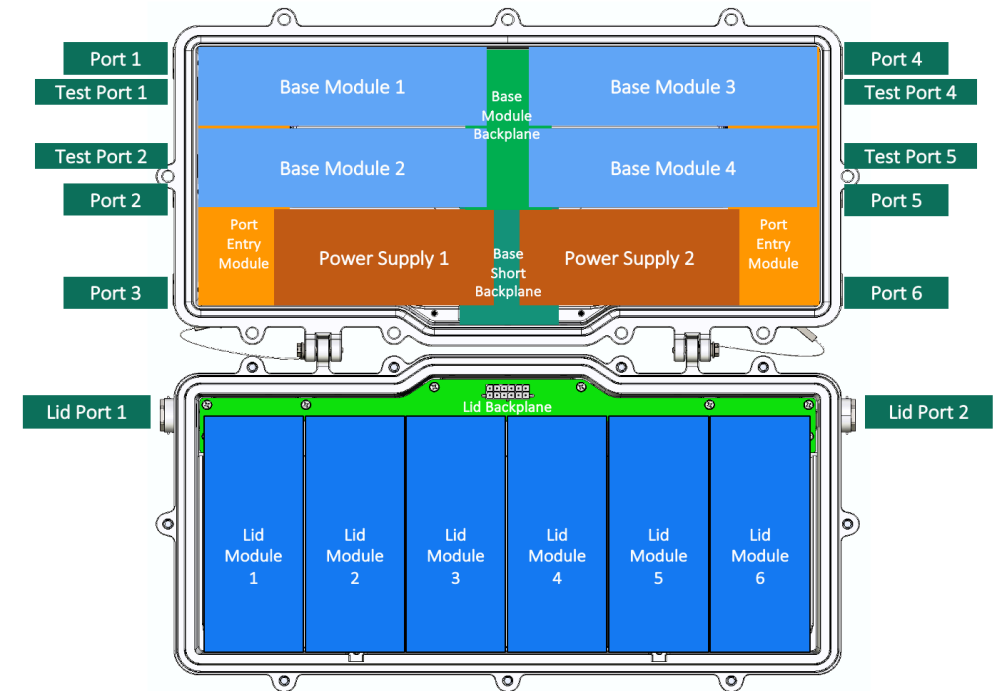
# New Generic Access Platform (GAP) Standard

## New GAP Standards

- ANSI/SCTE 273-1 2021: Generic Access Platform (GAP) Enclosure Specification
- ANSI/SCTE 273-2 2021: Generic Access Platform (GAP) Modules Specification
- Coming soon: Generic Access Platform (GAP) Systems Integrator Best Practices

## Benefits

- Project supported by Charter, Cox, Shaw, and others
- Physical, thermal, mechanical, and electrical interfaces for the internals of a node housing
- Allows OEMs to devote their value-adding efforts to the service-generating modules that reside inside the enclosure
- Any module that is compliant with the GAP specification will be able to coexist with other GAP-compliant modules



# New Project for Smart Amplifier Communications

## Smart Amps – Being Developed Now – Get Involved

- Defines methods to actively communicate with next-gen amplifiers
  - Applicable for FDD and for FDX amplifiers
  - Applicable for stand-alone amplifiers and for launch amplifiers inside nodes.
- Standardized single information model that is used for all amplifier communications.
  - Will include YANG model for communications with smart broadband amplifiers
- Intended to include all monitoring and control communications with an amplifier
  - Accessed over the HFC control plane
  - Locally via direct wired or wireless connection

Join at [scte.org/standards-join](https://scte.org/standards-join)



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September 19–22, 2022

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**INTRODUCING  
THE 2022  
PROGRAM  
CHAIRS:**



David Watson  
President & CEO,  
Comcast Cable



Michael Fries  
Vice-Chairman & CEO,  
Liberty Global

## Audience Poll Iii

**Is your company interested in joining the SCTE Standards Program?**

- Yes
- No



# Audience Q & A



**Alan Breznick**  
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# Next Months Webinar

## Making Cable More Accessible

1/20/2022 11:00 am New York / 8:00 am Los Angeles

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Register for next month's webinar and the 2022 webinar series or access previously recorded sessions at [www.scte.org/LiveLearning](http://www.scte.org/LiveLearning).

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